

## Official Publication of Augsburg College - 2211 Riverside Avenue Minneapolis, MN • 55454 • (612) 330-1782

This catalog is a supplement to the Augsburg College Catalog and is published for the convenience of Augsburg Weekend College students. Weekend College is a program of Augsburg College and is subject to the policies and provisions as stated in the Augsburg College Catalog.
This catalog should answer most questions students have about Augsburg Weekend College and its curriculum. Although information was current at the time of publication, it is subject to change without notice. It is the responsibility of each student to know the requirements and academic
policies in this publication. If you have questions about anything in this catalog, consult the
Academic Advising Center, a faculty adviser, the dean of the College or the registrar. Key offices are listed on page three of this publication for correspondence or telephone inquiries.


## Table of Contents

Directory .....  3
A Greeting from the President ..... 4
Educational Program ..... 5
Admissions Information ..... 9
Tuition and Financial Aid ..... 12
Student Resources ..... 17
Academic Information ..... 27
Academic Majors ..... 36
Course Descriptions ..... 56
Maps ..... 98, 99
Index ..... 100

## Telephone Directory

Frequently called numbers
Weekend College Office ..... 330-1782
Program Coordinator, Julie Olson ..... 330-1740
Administrative Assistant, Becki Frestedt ..... 330-1782
Weekend College Admissions:
Director, Bill Kuehl ..... 330-1414
Admissions Counselor, Carrie Carroll ..... 330-1792
Admissions Assistant, Liz Williams ..... 330-1743
Other Campus Phone Numbers:
General Information ..... 330-1000
Academic Advising Center ..... 330-1025
Bookstore, Christensen Center ..... 330-1122
Business Office, Science Hall:
Cashier 8:30 a.m.-4:00 p.m. ..... 330-1029
Student Accounts, Jocelyn Palmer: 8:00 a.m.-4:30 p.m ..... 330-1790
Education Department, Sverdrup Hall ..... 330-1130
Financial Aid Office, Science Hall ..... 330-1046
Career Services, Memorial Hall ..... 330-1162
Counseling, Memorial Hall ..... 330-1160
Lindell Library ..... 330-1017
Nursing Department ..... 330-1209
Registrar, Science Hall ..... 330-1036
Summer School ..... $.330-1787$

## Weekend College Office Hours:

Monday-Friday: 8:00 a.m. - 4:30 p.m.
Class Weekends:
Friday: 8:00 a.m. - 6:00 p.m.
Saturday: 8:00 a.m.-1:30 p.m.

## Weekend College Office Location:

The Weekend College Office is located in Sverdrup Hall on the corner of 21st Avenue and 7th Street on the Augsburg College campus (see \#26 on map on page 99).


## Greetings from the President

I hope you are looking at this catalog because you've enrolled at Augsburg College. If so-Welcome to the College! All of us hope you find, in the course of your study, a rising enthusiasm for the work, a deepening appreciation of the profession and role to which you feel called, and a confident sureness that you have rightly chosen Augsburg for the purpose.

If you are dipping into this little volume to figure out who and what Augsburg College is and what education it offers-Welcome to these pages! May they convey the fundamental proposition of our education: that we provide an education especially serviceable in the contemporary world because it has been designed in the midst of and in full contact with the critical social, economic, religious, and political phenomena of the modern city. This education, however practical and professional, will be serviceable over the long haul only to the degree that it respects and pursues certain of what Martin Luther called "the fine liberal arts," and it will be exciting only to the degree it is offered for the sake of improving both its students and the world itself.

The study you are undertaking at Augsburg-or thinking of under-taking-will occur on and at the core of the campus, with library, food services, and other facilities open and operating; will be led by permanent as well as adjunct members of the Augsburg faculty; will be organized by the identical tried and tested curriculum used in the day school; and will be conducted by a college that has declared the Weekend College an integral aspect of its core educational business.

As you join the enterprise, or consider doing so, please know that those of us who await you here find the College an exciting setting, full of diversity and yet dedicated to the cultivation of a learning community, in which you can set off in new directions and in which destinations are reachable.

Bon Voyage!
Sincerely yours,


William V. Frame
President


## Educationa l

Program

For over a century, Augsburg College has emphasized intellectual freedom in the search for knowledge. Augsburg's academic program builds on a liberal arts foundation to help students understand the past, interpret the present, and plan for the future.

As in the weekday program, Augsburg Weekend College offers students a unique combination of the liberal arts disciplines and professional education. Our goals are to help students develop the intellectual skills and attitudes to be lifelong learners, increase their competence in selected areas of professional work, and accomplish a higher level of personal growth.

## History of Weekend College

In fall of 1982 Augsburg began Weekend College under the directorship of Dr. Richard Thoni. At that time Weekend College had three majors, 69 students, and offered eight courses in the first term.

Today with more than 1,000 students and 14 majors, Augsburg's Weekend College is the largest program of its kind in the state. Faculty in Weekend College are full-time Augsburg professors as well as adjunct professionals from the work world. The Weekend College student body is involved in student government, and Weekend College students participate in academic and extracurricular activities such as the student newspaper, travel seminars, and the Weekend College Commission.

Augsburg Weekend College continues to develop to meet the changing needs of the adult and nontraditional student of today.

## Purpose

Augsburg Weekend College provides an educational alternative to adults who desire college experience but who work or have other commitments during the week. It is a means by which men and women may earn a baccalaureate degree, gain skills for professional advancement, prepare for career change, or pursue a personal interest in one or more areas of the liberal arts.

## Mission of the College

Students who graduate from Augsburg are well prepared to make a difference in the world. They stand as testaments to the College motto, "Education for Service," and to the mission of the College:
To nurture future leaders in service to the world by providing high quality educational opportunities, which are based in the liberal arts and shaped by the faith and values of the Christian Church, by the context of a vital metropolitan setting, and by an intentionally diverse campus community.

## The Adult as Learner

Augsburg Weekend College is designed to meet the needs and preferences of adult learners. The program is based on the assumption that the men and women who enroll in Weekend College will be mature, self-disciplined, and well-motivated adult learners who seek a balance of classroom experience and individualized study. Each course is therefore divided into periods of concentrated on-campus study separated by time for independent study and class preparation.

## Alternate Weekends

To accommodate this format for learning, classes generally meet on alternate weekends for three and one-half hours on either Friday evening, Saturday morning, Saturday afternoon, or Sunday afternoon. Each course selected by the student involves commitment to one of these four class periods. Laboratory sections or additional class hours may be scheduled during the week. Weekend College students may take from one to four courses each term. Selected courses are also available on weekday evenings.

## A Community of Learners

Essential to the goals of Augsburg's Weekend College is participation in a community of adult learners. Learning can be enhanced when the student is active in a stable community that provides opportunity and encouragement for involvement both in and out of the classroom. This community will be enriched by the presence of both men and women with a variety of work and life experiences. To facilitate this kind of community interaction, Augsburg encourages Weekend College students to make use of College facilities such as the Lindell Library and the Christensen Center, to take the opportunity of having shared meals and coffee breaks, to participate in optional lunchtime seminars, and to attend other College activities such as music and dramatic presentations and athletic events.

## Faculty

The heart of any educational institution is its faculty, and Augsburg College is particularly proud of the excellence and commitment of its professors. Most faculty hold the doctorate or other terminal degree and all consider their teaching to be the focus of their activity. Faculty are involved in
social, professional, and a variety of research activities, but see these activities as supporting their teaching. They are actively involved in an exciting faculty development program that introduces them to current thought in many fields, but especially in teaching techniques and theories.
Augsburg's size and small classes encourage its tradition of close involvement between professors and students. Faculty act as academic advisers and participate regularly in campus activities.

## About Augsburg College

History
Augsburg College and Seminary was founded in 1869 in Marshall, Wisconsin, and moved to Minneapolis in 1872. In 1963 the name officially became Augsburg College when the Seminary left campus as part of the Lutheran Free Church merger with the American Lutheran Church.

## Location

Augsburg's 23-acre campus is in the heart of the Twin Cities metropolitan area, only blocks from downtown Minneapolis and the intersection of Interstate Highways 94 and 35W. Adjacent to the campus are the FairviewUniversity Medical Center, the

West Bank campus of the University of Minnesota, and the Mississippi River parkways.

## Campus

Augsburg's campus consists of 16 major buildings, which include student housing towers, Christensen Center, main academic and administrative halls, Lindell Library, Music Hall, and the Foss Center for Worship, Drama, and Communication.

Accessibility
We have made a major effort to become one of the most accessible campuses in the region. Our skyway-tunnel system lets you reach any of 10 major buildings without going outside. In addition to building changes, we have a dedicated program to provide support for students with disabilities.

## Church Affiliation

Augsburg is a college of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in America. Although a strong plurality of students are Lutheran, 20 percent represent other Protestant denominations and 21 percent represent the Roman Catholic Church. Several other affiliations are represented among students and faculty.

## Policies

It is the policy of Augsburg College not to discriminate on the basis of race, color, creed,
religion, sexual or affectional preference, national or ethnic origin, age, marital status, gender, or status with regard to public assistance or disability, as required by Title IX of the 1972 Educational Amendments or Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended, in its admissions policies, education programs, activities and employment practices.

Inquiries regarding compliance may be directed to the coordinators listed in the Augsburg College Catalog, or to the director of the Minnesota Department of Human Rights, Bremer Tower, Seventh Place at Minnesota Street, St. Paul, MN 55101.

The College and its faculty subscribe to the Statement of Principles on Academic Freedom as promulgated by the American Association of University Professors and the Association of American Colleges.

## Accreditation and Memberships

Augsburg College is accredited by the North Central Association of Colleges and Schools* and the National Council for the Accreditation of Teacher Education (Secondary and Elementary). Our programs are approved by the American Chemical

Society, the Council on Social Work Education (BSW and MSW), National Association for Music Therapy, Inc., and the National League for Nursing. Augsburg College is an institutional member of the National Association of Schools of Music (NASM), the Council of Independent Colleges (CIC), the American Association of Colleges and Universities (AACU), and the American Association of Higher Education (AAHE).
We are members of the Associated Colleges of the Twin Cities (ACTC), Lutheran Education Council in North America, and Minnesota Private College Council.

Augsburg College is registered with the Minnesota Higher Education Services Office. Registration is not an endorsement of the institution. Registration does not mean that credits earned at the institution can be transferred to other institutions or that the quality of the educational programs will meet the standards of every student, educational institution, or employer.

[^0]

You may apply for admission to the Weekend College Program if you have graduated from high school or have earned a General Education Developmental (G.E.D.) test certificate. Selection of students for Augsburg College is based on demonstrated academic ability with satisfactory performance in high school or in previous college work.

A cumulative grade point average of 2.2 (on a 4.0 scale) or better is required for previous college work. Applicants with less than one year of transferable college work or no college work must be in the upper half of their high school graduating class.

## Application Procedures

Application for Admission Complete the application form and return it along with the \$20 nonrefundable application fee to the Augsburg Weekend College Admissions Office.

## Transcripts

Have official transcripts from all previously attended postsecondary institutions sent directly to the Augsburg Weekend College Office. Applicants with less than one year of previous transferable college work should also have their official high school transcript sent. The G.E.D. test certificate may be presented instead of the high school transcript.

## Additional Information

 If there is personal information that may have affected the applicant's previous academic performance, it may be included with the application or discussed personally with the admissions director. Academic recommendations may be required by the Admissions Committee before an admissions decision is made.On occasion, the Admissions Committee may also defer on a candidate's admission until other information has been received. For example, test scores, results of current coursework, additional letters of recommendation, or writing samples may be requested by the committee. If any additional credentials are needed, the Admissions Office will inform the candidate.

## Notification of Admissions

 DecisionAugsburg College uses a "rolling" admissions plan. Students are notified of the admissions decision, usually within two weeks after the application file is complete and has been evaluated by the Admissions Committee.
Admission to a major, as well as admission to the College, is sometimes necessary. Please check with the admissions coordinator and major sections in this catalog to see if admission to the major is necessary.

## Transfer Credit

Augsburg College welcomes students who wish to transfer after completing work at other accredited colleges or univer-
sities. College credit is granted for liberal arts courses satisfactorily completed at accredited institutions. The College reserves the right not to grant credit for courses where it considers the work unsatisfactory, to grant provisional credit for work taken at unaccredited institutions, and to require that certain courses be taken at Augsburg.

Augsburg College limits transfer of credit from twoyear colleges once a student has reached junior status. If all transfer work has been taken at a two-year college, a maximum of 17 Augsburg courses, or 96 quarter credits, will be accepted toward the minimum of 33 Augsburg course credits required for the baccalaureate degree.

Transfer Credit Evaluations
An evaluation of transfer credit is completed by the registrar upon admission for each degree-seeking student who is transferring previous college work. This evaluation indicates which of the student's courses have been accepted for transfer credit at Augsburg College and how many course credits the student has earned in transfer.

The registrar also determines which transfer courses may be used to fulfill general education requirements and may request that the student provide course descriptions, syllabi or other information to assist in this determination. For an evaluation of transfer courses toward major, minor, or licensure requirements, the student should consult the appropriate department chair.

## Academic Advising

The Academic Advising Center advises all incoming students, provides information about general education requirements, administers and tracks entry level skill assessments, and advises students placed on academic probation. The Advising Center also assists students with degree planning and assigns each student to a faculty adviser during their first term at Augsburg. The Advising Center coordinates with the Weekend College Office to provide advising for New Student Orientation.

## Students Who Seek a Second Major or Second Degree

If you have earned a baccalaureate degree and would like to complete a second major or a second degree at Augsburg, you must submit the application form and application fee
and have official transcripts sent to Augsburg Weekend College from your degreegranting institution along with transcripts from any subsequent colleges/institutions you have attended.

## Former Students

Augsburg graduates and students who have not attended Weekend College for more than one academic year (three trimesters) must apply for readmission through the Registrar's Office. Students who have attended any other institution(s) during their absence from Augsburg must have an official transcript sent from each institution to the Registrar's Office.

## International Students

Augsburg welcomes students from countries around the world. International students should contact the Admissions Office for information on the application procedure. Applications must be received two months prior to the start of the trimester.

For more information on the admissions process, please call (612) 330-1743 or write to:

Augsburg Weekend College Campus Box \#65
2211 Riverside Avenue
Minneapolis, MN 55454

## Tuition and

 Financial Aid.

Tuition is set on an annual basis. Tuition is charged per trimester course. Courses with values of .5 or .25 are charged one-half or one-fourth of the per course tuition. Therefore a student registering for 2.5 course credits would be charged as follows: Per course tuition $x$ 2.5 courses.

Weekend College students may register for day school program courses on a space available basis. A Weekend College student crossing over to attend one day schedule course will be charged the current part-time per course tuition for day school. A student with a combination schedule (day and weekend) carrying 3.0 or more course credits will be charged full day school tuition for that trimester. Some weekday evening courses are available to either day school or Weekend College students. Tuition for these cross-listed courses is determined according to the student's home program.

## Fees and Payment Schedule

For the exact tuition and fees amounts, please refer to the Catalog Supplement covering the current academic year of enrollment.

## Fees

Fees are set on an annual basis and are payable in the trimester in which they are incurred. Fees are charged according to the following:

## Application Fee

Payable once, nonrefundable

## Activity Fee

Per trimester
Late fee
Charged per day, up to five working days for late completion of registration

## Lifetime Sports Fee

Payable upon course registration or completion of Assessment of Previous Learning

## Nursing Clinical Fee

Payable upon course registration

## Registration Change

After first class meeting for a cancel/add/change grade option, or a combination at one time

## Student Teaching Fee

Per student teaching course, payable upon registration

## Transcript Fee

Per copy after first, which is free

Payment Schedule Confirmation in classes is permitted only if the student's account for a previous term is paid in full as agreed. Augsburg College will not release diplomas or academic transcripts until a student's account is paid in full. This also applies to student loans administered by the College (e.g., Perkins Student Loan). They must be current according to established repayment schedules.
Augsburg offers the following payment options:

1) Trimester payments in full.
2) Three Payment Plan A three-payment plan is available each trimester. Payment plans will be approved only if previous plans have been satisfactorily completed.
3) Company Reimbursement Plan
Students whose employers have tuition reimbursement plans are allowed the following payment terms:

- \$100 per course deposit payable in order to confirm classes.
- Balance in full due 50 days after the end of the term.
- Employer reimbursement verification form on file in Business Office for current academic year.
- Responsibility for payment of balance should employer not reimburse for whatever reason.
- Finance charge of $1 \%$ per month on unpaid balance.

A non-sufficient fund check used for payment at registration will declare that registration invalid and could affect further credit extended by the College.

## Tuition Refund Policy

Students are responsible for cancelling courses with the Registrar's Office in order to be eligible for the tuition refund. Students who unofficially withdraw (stop attending) and do not complete the drop/add form are responsible for all charges. Financial aid may be adjusted based on the student's last recorded date of attendance.

Augsburg College will determine the appropriate refund calculation based on the student's circumstances and federal guidelines. The refund calculation options are the Augsburg Refund Policy, the Pro-Rata Refund Policy, and the Federal Refund Policy.

Augsburg Refund Policy Applies to new and returning Augsburg students who drop a portion of their scheduled course load. Also applies to students who completely withdraw from college and do not receive financial aid.

Through the first class weekend$100 \%$ of tuition
(less a $\$ 75$ administrative fee if withdrawing from current term entirely)
Prior to the second scheduled class meeting$80 \%$ of tuition
Prior to the third scheduled class meeting$60 \%$ of tuition

No refund after the third scheduled class meeting.
The Augsburg Refund Schedule is effective whether or not a student has attended classes. All refunds of charges will be applied to the account of the student and all adjustments for aid, loans, fines, deposits, etc. will be made before eligibility for a cash refund of any resulting credit balance is determined. Please allow two weeks for a refund.

Note: The refund is a percentage of the full tuition charged, not a percentage of any deposit made toward tuition (e.g., deposits, made under the company reimbursement payment plan).

Pro-Rata Refund Policy
Applies to new Augsburg students who withdraw from all courses during their first term at Augsburg and receive Federal Title IV financial aid. (Federal Title IV financial aid includes the Pell Grant, SEO Grant, Perkins Loan, Stafford Loan, and PLUS Loan.)
Tuition, fees, and room costs will be calculated based on the pro-rated portion of the term completed. The student may be eligible for a pro-rata refund up to the 60 percent point in time of the term. The student account will be credited for that portion of tuition and room for which he or she was not enrolled. This calculation will use federal government guidelines.

## Federal Refund Policy

 Applies to returning Augsburg students who withdraw from all courses for the current term and receive Federal Title IV financial aid. (Federal Title IV financial aid includes the Pell Grant, SEO Grant, Perkins Loan, Stafford Loan, and PLUS Loan.)Augsburg College is required by federal regulations to complete two refund calculations for students who have completed at least one full term at Augsburg and receive Title IV funds. Refunds will be based on the calculation
that provides for the greatest refund of tuition, fees, and room charges to the student's account and the greatest refund of financial aid dollars to the fund from which they were awarded. The refund calculations used are the Augsburg College Refund Policy as stated above and the Federal Refund Policy as stipulated by federal guidelines stated below.

Refund Amount Refund Period
100\% Through the first day of classes (less $\$ 100$ administrative fee)

90\% After the first day of classes through the $10 \%$ point in time of the term
$50 \%$ After the $10 \%$ point in time through the $25 \%$ point in time of the term
$25 \%$ After the $25 \%$ point in time through the $50 \%$ point in time of the term

Students may appeal refund decisions through the Petition Committee.

## Medical Refund Policy

If a student is forced to withdraw because of accident or illness, whether a physical or mental health problem, the refund may include the normal percentage plus one-half of the percentage adjustment.

Requests for this additional refund must be made to the Petition Committee and must be accompanied by a written report from the attending health professional stating the inability for, or inadvisability of, continued study.

Students charged on a singlecourse fee basis who have completed payment of assessed tuition may choose between this partial tuition refund and a tuition-free course retake credit. A retake credit may be used only to repeat the same course from which the student withdrew. This choice between refund and tuition-free retake credit must be made at the time of the request to the Petition Committee, and the choice of monetary refund or retake credit may not be changed subsequently.
Students should be aware that their choice of refund or retake credit may adversely affect their financial aid eligibility and that they bear full responsibility for the effects of their choices. Retake credits must be used within one academic year or the next time the course is offered if that is longer than one year.

Financial Aid

## Company Tuition

 Assistance ProgramMany companies, agencies, and corporations offer full or partial tuition assistance to employees who participate in work-related or degreeoriented college programs. Augsburg provides a payment plan by which employees may handle tuition reimbursement.
Students should contact the Business Office to make payment arrangements using the company reimbursement payment plan

## Grants and

 ScholarshipsFederal Pell Grant This is a federal aid program, based on need. Awards ranged from $\$ 400$ to $\$ 2,700$ in 1997-98.

## Minnesota State

Scholarship and
Grant Program
The Minnesota State
Scholarship and Grant Program is available to Minnesota residents, based on financial need. Awards ranged from $\$ 300$ to $\$ 6,180$ in 1997-98.

Bureau of Indian Affairs, Tribal and State Indian Scholarships
American Indian students who meet federal and state requirements may apply for these scholarships. Indian grants generally supplement other sources of financial aid. For assistance in application please contact Augsburg's American Indian Student Support Program director at (612) 3301138 or your tribal agency.

## Augsburg Tuition Grant

 Augsburg College may provide grants and scholarships to Weekend College students who show academic potential and have financial need.
## Loan Assistance

## Federal Stafford Student

 LoansSubsidized and Unsubsidized Stafford Loan funds are obtained directly from a local lender or state agency in states that provide such programs.
Subsidized Stafford loans are need-based loans that the federal government subsidizes by paying accrued interest while in school and during the grace period. Therefore, the borrower is not responsible for interest accrued while in school or during the six-month grace period.
Interest begins accruing on the date of disbursement for the Unsubsidized Stafford Loan,
and the borrower is responsible for all interest. The borrower may choose to make payments while in school or may defer payments and allow interest to be capitalized (added to the balance of the loan).

The interest rate for borrowers through the Subsidized and Unsubsidized Stafford Loan is variable with a cap of 8.25 percent and changes annually based on the 91-Day Treasury Bill. The following borrowing limits apply to the Stafford Loan program:
Freshmen: \$2,625 annually ( $\$ 6,625$ combined Subsidized \& Unsubsidized Stafford)
Sophomores: $\$ 3,500$ annually ( $\$ 7,500$ combined Subsidized \& Unsubsidized Stafford)
Juniors/Seniors: \$5,500 annually ( $\$ 10,500$ combined Subsidized \& Unsubsidized Stafford)
Aggregate maximum: $\$ 46,000$
Note: Unsubsidized Stafford loans are available only to independent students and dependent students who do not meet the criteria for the Subsidized Stafford loan.

## Student Educational Loan

 Fund (SELF)This is a Minnesota state loan program. SELF Limitsfreshmen and sophomore students may borrow up to $\$ 4,500$ per year, juniors and seniors up to $\$ 6,000$ per year with an undergraduate maximum of $\$ 25,000$ ( $\$ 500$
annual minimum). There is a $\$ 40,000$ combined maximum for undergraduate and graduate study. Interest rates are variable, paid by the borrower quarterly while in school. Principal and interest payments begin 12 months after leaving school. Students must apply for financial aid and be enrolled at least half-time.

## To Apply for Financial Aid

Financial Aid application materials are available from the Weekend College Admissions Office. Applicants must be admitted to Augsburg as regular students or be returning students in good academic standing.
The Financial Aid application will be processed when the following documents are received:

1) The Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) or the Renewal FAFSA
2) Augsburg Financial Aid Application
3) Federal income tax return(s) and W-2(s)


## Student

Resources

Augsburg College provides a number of student services to assist adults in making educational and career plans, accomplishing the academic tasks of a college education, working on their own personal development, and participating beyond the classroom. These services include academic planning and support services, college services, and student life. More detailed information on these services is provided in the Student Guide, which is available to every student.

## Academic Advising

The Academic Advising Center advises all incoming Weekend College students, provides information on matters of general education, and administers and tracks all entry level skills requirements. The center also advises students who have been placed on academic probation or are re-entering Augsburg after an academic suspension. The center coordinates advising for the orientation program and provides inservice training and development for faculty advisers.

## Academic Enrichment

 ProgramThe Academic Enrichment Program is designed to offer students study skills assistance so they may achieve their best from studying. The program includes four components: the Learning Center, the Tutor Center, the Learning Laboratory, and the Center for Learning and Adaptive Student Services (CLASS).

The Learning Center Located in Foss Center, Room 17, the Learning Center assists students in improving their skills in such areas as time management, note taking, text-
book reading and comprehension, test-taking, and concentration, and memory improvement. Diagnostic testing is also available to assess skills in reading, vocabulary, spelling, study strategies, and learning styles. The staff will assist students in developing effective and efficient study skills.

## The Karen M. Housh <br> Tutor Center

Located in Foss Center, Room
18, the Tutor Center arranges for students to meet with tutors for content tutoring in most freshman- and sopho-more-level courses.

The John Evans
Learning Laboratory Located in Foss Center, Room 18, the Learning Laboratory offers students the opportunity to improve skills in reading, writing, and mathematics through the use of computer software.

CLASS—The Center for Learning and Adaptive Student Services Learning disabled students have average or above average intelligence but have difficulty achieving their full potential. Services available to such students include educational
planning, learning aids, and remedial instruction. If students are concerned that difficulties in school are more than just temporary problems, they can discuss their learning style with the coordinator of disabled students or the learning disabilities specialists and arrange assessment and structure assistance to increase their potential for academic success.

Physically challenged students also are served through this office. Individualized attention and services are provided for and/or coordinated to meet the mobility needs of students. For more information, please contact the CLASS office at (612) 330-1053 to request a copy of the CLASS brochure and/or schedule an informational appointment with a specialist.

## Center for Service, Work, and Learning

The Center for Service, Work, and Learning is a comprehensive center incorporating an educational focus emphasizing the importance and value for all students to engage in service and work-based learning experiences and design of a four-year career plan integrating their education with a vocation and life plan.

The programs of the Center link employers, community organizations, and the academic program in a way that enriches and expands a student's educational experience and personal development. An underlying assumption is that a liberal arts education is an effective preparation for careers and citizenship. The integration of 'knowing and doing" adds breadth and depth to the liberal arts curriculum and assists students in making more informed academic, career, and personal decisions.
The College's metropolitan location makes possible a wide range of opportunities. Students have gained valuable learning experiences in small and midrange companies, large corporations, nonprofit organizations, schools, government agencies, and community-based organizations.

## Cooperative Education

 Cooperative education is a college supported and monitored, paid, work-learning experience that is closely related to a student's major or career objective. The goal is to combine theory with practice in work or service-based settings.Students also earn money to help defray educational costs while gaining important on-thejob experience. Cooperative
education jobs are flexible and can begin and end anytime. Cooperative education is not credited in and of itself, but a non-credit cooperative education transcript entry is available during the academic terms the student is employed. Cooperative education students are encouraged to complete at least one internship for credit in conjunction with their cooperative education participation. Cooperative education is available to Augsburg students who have completed their freshman year and are in good academic standing.

Academic Internships An internship for academic credit is a carefully planned, work-based learning experience where a student focuses on specific academic and individual learning objectives. A learning agreement plan-negotiated with a faculty supervisor and work supervisor, outlining the internship objectives, strategies, and evaluation methods-is required. An academic internship is approved, supervised, and evaluated by a faculty member in the department in which the student wishes to earn the internship credit. Upper division internships are numbered 399 and lower division internships are numbered 199.

Information on registering for internships may be obtained from the Center for Service, Work, and Learning.

Internships are available in all majors and can be taken during a Weekend College trimester or summer session. For extension of an internship beyond one term see the section of the catalog under grading.

## Community

Service-Learning
Augsburg's Community
Service-Learning program combines response to human needs in the community with a conscious awareness and understanding of issues, reflection, and educational growth. Augsburg students learn from and about the community and society in which they live by participating in orientation sessions, direct servicelearning activities, and seminars or class discussions. Through direct service, such as volunteering at a homeless shelter, tutoring, building housing for low income people, or working with environmental groups, students engage in a dynamic and interactive educational approach that employs reciprocal learning between the student(s) and the
community. Service-learning includes course-imbedded community service, tutoring, internships, cooperative education, and a wide range of volunteer options.

## Career Services

The Career Services Office is committed to assisting all students with their career planning. To aid students in this process, Career Services offers students the opportunity to participate actively in career seminars, career assessments, one-on-one counseling, selfpaced computer career planning modules, and use of the Alumni Resource Network for informational interviews.

## Continuing Education

The mission of Augsburg College Continuing Education is to provide working adults with lifelong learning opportunities that will enable them to continue to grow personally, professionally, and spiritually in their homes, workplaces, and communities. Adult students who wish to earn traditional course credit that may be applied toward an undergraduate academic degree should contact the Weekend College.

## Day Program

The day program offers a wide variety of majors and courses. Weekend College students interested in taking courses in the day program must follow the cross-over guidelines.
Some weekday evening courses are open to both Day School and Weekend College students. See the class schedule for details on the current term.

## The Center for Global Education

The Center for Global Education, founded at Augsburg in 1982, facilitates cross-cultural learning experiences that prepare people to think more critically about global issues and to work toward a more just and sustainable world. The center's programs explore a diversity of viewpoints and are grounded in the perspectives of the poor and of others struggling for justice and human dignity. Students may participate in courses offered at the center's program sites in Mexico, Namibia, Norway, Central America, South Africa, and Southeast Asia.

## Graduate Programs

Augsburg College offers two graduate degree programs: the Master of Arts in Leadership and the Master of Social Work. These programs require separate admission.

## Library and <br> InFormation Technology Services

The James G. Lindell Family Library opened at the start of the 1997-98 academic year. The new, four-level, 73,000-square-foot facility houses all library and information technology functions of the College. In addition to the 165,000 volume main collection, the Lindell Library includes the Gage Family Art Gallery, special collections and archives, a curriculum library and instructional technology lab, library instruction classroom, and facilities for media viewing and listening. A bridge will link the new building to Sverdrup Hall (the former library), which will be renovated to house additional computer labs and multimedia classrooms as well as a lounge and a vending area.

Library Resources A service oriented staff provides students and faculty alike with assistance to meet diverse information needs, including instruction in the use of the library, reference service, and guidance in pursuing research. Arrangements are made for access by students with physical limitations and special needs. Students can search a wide variety of local, regional, national, and international databases. Electronic access to the world of scholarship is also available through the Internet, and a computerized on-line catalog and daily courier service provide access to the library holdings of the seven private liberal arts colleges in the Twin Cities. Appropriately equipped laptop computers can be connected to any of several hundred data ports throughout the building to access these resources.

## Information Technology

 ResourcesAugsburg College has been a member of the National Science Foundation's Internet since 1990 and has built a reputation as a leader in its
commitment to provide students with the best access to information technology and training. In Newsweek magazine's Cyberscope section on Aug. 1, 1994, for example, Augsburg was cited as one of two first-rate sources for information about the Internet. Visit Augsburg's Web site (http://www.augsburg.edu) for more on IT at Augsburg.

## Computing

Students have access to over 180 on-campus personal computer systems. There are desktop machines in three computer labs and four computer classrooms, as well as a suite of laptops that can be checked out at the IT Service Center. Other machines are available for student use within academic departments. A campus-wide network offers a full range of network services including printing, electronic mail, newsgroups, the World Wide Web, and access to resources available via Gopher, Telnet, and FTP. Appropriately equipped student-owned machines can also be connected to the network to provide access from dormitory rooms.

## Student

Resources

## Media

The Media Center provides a large collection of sound recordings, video tapes and films as well as equipment for instructional use. Audio and video tape duplication within the limits set by copyright law is available. The Center supplies TV sets, VCRs, video cameras, video editing, tape recorders, microphones, slide-overhead-, filmstrip- and movie projectors as well as screens and carts. Film bibliographies and advice on materials selection are available. Facilities for classes in broadcasting are located near the Department of Communications in Foss Center.

## 3M Augsburg Cooperative Program

Admission, advising, and coordination services for 3 M cooperative chemistry, computer science, and physics majors are provided through the Weekend College and the Continuing Education Offices.

## American Indian Student Services

The American Indian Student Support Program, located at 620 21st Avenue South, is a multifaceted office established to recruit and retain American Indian students. Components of the program are as follows:

## American Indian Student Services

This program assists in admissions procedures, financial aid procedures (including BIA), tribal and Minnesota Indian State Scholarship applications, orientation and registration, coursework selection, Individual Education Plans, academic advising, career counseling, employment, community and professional referrals, internships, student housing, and crisis intervention. This program also supports the Inter-tribal Student Union (ITSU).

Inter-tribal Student Union ITSU serves as a peer support group for incoming and currently enrolled American Indian students. ITSU also organizes and cosponsors cultural events.

Minnesota Indian Teacher Training Partnership MNITTP is a cooperative effort between Augsburg College and the Minneapolis and St. Paul public school districts, intended to increase the number of American Indian teachers in the Minneapolis/St. Paul public schools. Funded by the Minnesota State Legislature in 1990, this project is designed as a special grant and loan forgiveness program. Students who are awarded state teaching licensure may then apply for loan forgiveness. For each year the student teaches, one-fifth of the loan will be forgiven.

Anishinabe Library Project The Library houses a variety of journals and scholarly publications, research materials, American Indian magazines and newspapers, and over 125 VHS video tapes. The library project offers both a historical and contemporary perspective on the cultures of various tribal nations in the United States.

## Pan Asian Student Services

The Pan Asian Student Services Program was created to recruit and retain Asian American students and to enhance the quality of their total experience while at Augsburg College. The program provides assistance in the admissions and financial aid application procedures, orientation, registration and coursework selection, career development, academic and nonacademic difficulties, and employment and placement referrals.

The Pan Asian Association is affiliated with the Support Program. The association carries out various activities during the academic year to increase the network of friendship and support for Asian American and other students at Augsburg.

## Pan-Afrikan Student Services

The Pan-Afrikan Student Services Office, located at 620 21st Avenue South, is committed to enhancing the
educational and personal development of students of African descent, and to promote cultural and historical awareness, academic achievement, and social interaction. It sponsors events and activities, such as celebrating Martin Luther King's birthday, Afrikana History Month, Ujima Mentoring Program, and Augsburg Black Alumni Council gatherings.

The Pan-Afrikan Student Union (PASU) provides support to students, including a schedule of social and cultural activities. The headquarters is in the Pan-Afrikan Student Services Office.

## Hispanic/Latino Student Services

The Hispanic/Latino support program offers students individualized attention in many areas, including academic support and counseling.

This program assists students with admissions and financial aid procedures, career counseling, housing, internships, and employment and placement referrals.

The program advises the Latino Student Association and supports academic, social, cultural, and other events and activities to improve the academic and personal development of Hispanic/ Latino students. The program also provides awareness of the unique aspects of the Hispanic culture through events such as Latino Week and Hispanic Heritage Month.

## Weekend College Office

The Weekend College Office provides a variety of services for current and prospective students including: registration for Weekend College students, coordination of mail registration, orientation of new students, seminars, and special events.

The Weekender is a newsletter published each class weekend by the Weekend College Office for Weekend students.

Resources.

## Office of the Registrar

The Office of the Registrar maintains the primary academic record of all Augsburg students. Services provided include: processing loan deferments, enrollment verification, providing copies of the official transcripts, sending out grade reports, and processing Weekend College and day school program cross-registration.

## Business Office

Services provided by the Business Office are: check cashing, change of billing address, student account information, adjustments to student accounts, account payments, account history copies, credit refund requests, and collection.

## Financial Aid

Student Financial Services provides the following financial assistance: processing grants, loan checks, loans, financial aid advising, and scholarships.

## Campus Ministry

As a college of the church, Augsburg is concerned about spiritual as well as academic
and social growth. The
College's concern for spiritual growth is evident in many opportunities for students to explore their own faith.

Because the campus is comprised of individuals from many different religious and cultural backgrounds, worship life is characterized by a diversity and richness of tradition. Bible studies, growth groups, outreach teams and community outreach opportunities, retreats, peace and justice forums and projects, concerts, and gatherings are examples of the wide variety of activities on campus.

The college pastor and campus ministry staff have offices in the Foss, Lobeck, Miles Center and are available for spiritual guidance, counseling, support and information.

## Center for Counseling and Health Promotion

## Counseling

Counseling provides a supportive environment where students have many opportunities to gain self-awareness through personal exploration with the assistance of trained,
experienced counselors. Counselors serve as advocates providing support and assistance with direction. Services include individual counseling, group counseling, assessment and referral, workshops, and consultation and outreach.

Through a relationship with a skilled counselor, a student may discuss personal issues such as stress, depression, family problems, motivation, transitions, etc. Counseling is an educational process in which students learn to think objectively about themselves and learn methods of understanding themselves and others.

## Health Promotion

Health Promotion offers a wide spectrum of activities and events that increase awareness of health issues and assist students in adapting new behaviors for a healthier lifestyle. Health Promotion also works with various campus departments to foster positive change within the campus environment. Professional staff offer private consultations and group workshops to accommodate the needs of students.

Health Service Smiley's Family Practice Clinic serves as the Augsburg College Health Service and is a family practice residency clinic affiliated with the University of Minnesota. The clinic is located five blocks from campus at 2615 Franklin Avenue South. Many services are free for all Augsburg students and are listed in the Student Guide.

Students must check their family's health coverage to determine if they are included; if not, they should contact the health service coordinator for information regarding student health insurance and other services available through Smiley's.

## Fitness Center

Located on the lower level of Melby Hall, the Fitness Center is equipped with stationary bicycles, stair steppers, a treadmill, and other aerobic workout machines. It includes a weight room with universal and free weight systems.

## Food Service

## The Commons

Situated on the top floor of the Christensen Center, this is the main food service facility for students, faculty, and staff.

Murphy's
Located on the ground floor of the Christensen Center, Murphy's features sandwiches, grill items, pizza, soups and salads, desserts, and beverages, and is open weekdays and during class weekends.

## Graphic Center

Located on the ground floor of the Christensen Center, Graphic Center services for students include offset printing and photocopying.

## Student Life

## Fine Arts

Students have many opportunities to participate in music and drama. In addition to appearances on campus and in the city, the Augsburg Choir, Concert Band, and Orchestra perform on national and international tours. Many other ensembles cover the entire range of musical styles and participants' previous musical experience. Students stage several plays on campus each year under the direction of the Theatre Arts Department and have the opportunity to attend a series of on-campus workshops with visiting arts professionals.

Intercollegiate Athletics Augsburg is affiliated with the Minnesota Intercollegiate Athletic Conference (MIAC) and is a member of the National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA) Division III. Men annually compete in football, soccer, cross country, basketball, hockey, wrestling, baseball, tennis, track and field, and golf. Women annually compete in volleyball, cross country, soccer, basketball, track and field, softball, golf, tennis, and ice hockey.

Intramural Sports Students may participate in activities for recreation and relaxation. The intramural program provides competition in a variety of team sports as well as individual performance activities. Broomball has been an especially popular coed sport. Check schedules for times when there is open use of the gymnasium, fitness center, ice arena, and the air structure, which offers a place to walk or run during winter months.

Social, Cultural, Recreational Activities Throughout the year, a variety of social and cultural activities takes place on campus as well as in the Twin Cities. These activities include dances, films, theme events, name
entertainment, and visiting personalities in various fields.

## Weekend College

Commission
The Weekend College
Commission (WECC) is a student organization that plans educational and social programs for Weekend College students and their families. Membership is open to all students.

Academic and Learning Services
The Academic and Learning Services Division is comprised of the academic programs, services, and activities dedicated to supporting students' educational experience at Augsburg College.

## Student Government

Through student government students secure a closer relationship with and better understanding of the administration and faculty, and provide input into the deci-sion-making process at Augsburg. Student government also sponsors and directs student activities, protects student rights, and provides the means for discussion and action on all issues pertaining to student life at Augsburg.

Student government is organized into the executive branch, the legislative branch, and the judicial branch.
Representatives from the Weekend College are elected each year. Eleven Weekend College representatives and the Weekend College president comprise the Weekend College delegation.
Many kinds of involvement are possible-program planning, writing, editing, or service opportunities. Students who are interested should contact the president or vice-president of the student body in their offices in the lower level of the Christensen Center.

## Student Guide

Augsburg publishes its policies and procedures in the Student Guide, which is available to every student. Included are the Academic Honesty Policy, Policy on Sexual Harassment and Violence, Disciplinary Policy and Procedure, and the Grievance Policy and Procedure. Students wishing to obtain a Student Guide may contact the Student Life office.

Student standards of behavior, complaints, records
The College has adopted a statement of standards for student behavior and has provided for due process in matters of disciplinary action, grievances, and grade appeal.
The College operates in compliance with the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act. Students have the right to inspect certain official records, files, and data that pertain to them, which are maintained in the Office of the Registrar and the Placement Office, and to challenge inaccurate or misleading information.
Persons seeking additional information on these topics should contact the associate dean for student affairs.


## Academic

lnformation

Augsburg College constructs its curriculum upon the premise that students must be educated fully as human persons-intellectually, spiritually, and physically. To act effectively, human beings must have a broad grasp of the world from which they have come as well as the world in which they live. By providing courses in the humanities, natural sciences, and social sciences, the liberal arts perspectives introduce students to the breadth and complexity of knowledge and culture.
Required courses in religion are designed to acquaint students with the Christian tradition and encourage them to reflect upon the importance and meaning of spirituality in their lives. Recreation courses offer students the opportunity to develop skills for participation in exercise and sporting activities.
Students are encouraged to consult frequently with their advisers to ensure that all requirements are met for graduation. A comprehensive explanation of the General Education Curriculum may be found in the Augsburg College general catalog.

## Graduation

 RequirementsThe following are the requirements for a baccalaureate degree:

1) Fulfillment of entry level skill requirements in these areas: Math Placement, Critical Thinking, and Writing (ENG 111 Effective Writing or equivalent)
2) Completion of a major
3) Completion of courses that fulfill the following Liberal Arts Perspective requirements:

- Human Identity (one course)
- Aesthetics (one course)
- Social World (two courses from different departments)
- Western Heritage (two courses from different departments)
- Intercultural Awareness (one culture course and two courses in a modern language)
- Natural World (two courses from different departments, except a two-course sequence)
- Christian Faith (three courses, or as adjusted for advanced transfer status)
- The City (one course or community service/ internship experience)

A single course may fulfill one perspective only.

Only one course from a department may be used to fulfill a single category, except Christian Faith, language, and a year long science sequence for Natural World.
No more than three courses from any one department may fulfill perspectives.
4) Completion of courses that fulfill the following Graduation Skills:

- Writing (two courses, one within the major)
- Critical thinking (one course)
- Speaking (one course)
- Quantitative reasoning (one course)

These courses must be completed with a minimum grade of 2.0 or P .

Note: A course may satisfy both a major or minor requirement, a perspective, and a graduation skill requirement.
5) Demonstration of proficiency in two Lifetime Sports
6) Achievement of a Math Placement Group score of 3 (College algebra level)
The following requirements also must be met to graduate:

1) Completion of 33 course credits
11 of these must be upper division (numbered 300 and above); no more than 13 courses may be in any one department with the exception of accounting and social work.
2) Maintenance of a minimum grade point average A minimum GPA of 2.0 for most majors is necessary to graduate. A grade point average of 2.0 is required both in overall courses taken and in courses that apply toward the major. Some majors, licensure, and certification require higher grades in each course or a higher grade point average. (For example, see Licensure in Education, Nursing, Social Work.) See departmental section for details.
3) Residency

Seven of the last nine course credits must be completed at Augsburg. No less than a total of nine course credits are to be taken at Augsburg College. Contact the registrar if an official interpretation is needed.
4) Maximums-no more than:

- Two course credits by independent/directed study
- Four course credits of Internship
- Eight course credits with a grade of Pass (P)
- Nontraditional grading (P) also has these limits: two in the major, except elementary education (two in the major plus student teaching) and nursing (no $\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{N}$ grading is permitted); one in the minor, if approved by the department chairperson.
Students who have completed a four-year degree at an accredited college or university may complete a second degree at Augsburg College.

Depending on the student's previous degree, completion of a second major (non-degree)
may also be an option. Second degree requirements include: a minimum of eight course credits taken at Augsburg, completion of a major, and completion of any liberal arts requirements not covered by the previous degree.

## The responsibility for

 meeting all degree requirements rests with the student. Academic advisers, department chairpersons, the Advising Center, and the registrar are available for counsel and assistance in program planning.Each student must apply for graduation. Students should apply at the start of their last academic year to confirm remaining graduation requirements. Application forms are available in the Registrar's Office.

All degree and course requirements must be completed and verified in the Registrar's Office prior to the anticipated date of graduation (there may be no incomplete courses or open courses on the academic record).

## Academic

lnformation.

## Policies and Procedures

## Registration

Registration consists of two parts:

- Scheduling (choosing classes)—A student reserves a space in classes for each trimester by completing a schedule form. Scheduling can be done in advance of payment.
- Payment (confirmation of schedule)-A student who has scheduled courses must then confirm that schedule by paying. Dates and deadlines for scheduling and payment are listed in the Weekend College Catalog Supplement.


## Some Important <br> Points on <br> Recistration:

- A student must be registered for a course in order to receive course credit for it.
- A student in Weekend College is considered fulltime if he or she registers for two courses per trimester
(or 2.5 if receiving a Minnesota State Student Grant).
- Students are responsible for obtaining registration materials from the Weekend College Office.
- A student who has not paid or made partial payment prior to the first day of classes is not registered for their course(s). The student may register and confirm the first class weekend, but late fees will apply and their space in the course(s) will not be held.


## Crossover Policy

It is expected that Weekend College students complete their degree requirements in the Weekend College schedule; however, students may take a course in the day schedule as a crossover. A Weekend College student wishing to attend a day schedule course, or a day student wishing to attend a course in Weekend College, must schedule at the Office of the Registrar. Students taking courses in both the day program and Weekend

College program schedules that total three or more courses on any given date will be charged comprehensive day program tuition. A Weekend College student taking one day schedule course and who has fewer than three total courses will be charged the current part-time tuition for day school.

Students will also follow these guidelines:

- Students may cross over for one full course credit per term.
- The course selected must have space available.
- Weekend College students may not cross over to attend ACTC (Associated Colleges of the Twin Cities) courses, except when required by the major to do so.

Courses cross-listed in the Weekend College schedule and the day schedule are not subject to cross over policy. Contact the Office of the Registrar for more information on the crossover policy.

## Withdrawing from Courses

Students may drop (also referred to as canceling or withdrawing) a particular course by completing a Cancel/Add/Change of Registration form at the Office of the Registrar before the deadline (published in the Weekend College Catalog Supplement). Dropping a class will result in a W for withdrawal on an official academic record. Students are urged not to abandon courses for which they are registered because this may result in a failing grade on their official academic record. The refund schedule is listed on page 14. Note: A student may withdraw after the refund schedule has expired.

## Withdrawal from College

Students who do not intend to continue at Augsburg must file a Withdrawal from College form at the Office of the Registrar. This is not necessary if the student is taking a term off; however, Weekend College students who do not attend courses for three consecutive trimesters (excluding summer) are considered inactive and must file an Application for Re-admission form with the Office of the Registrar in order
to resume their academic program. Students are responsible for keeping the Office of the Registrar informed of their mailing address.

## Syllabus

A syllabus is a course outline written by the instructor that may include a course description and objectives, required text(s), course schedule, grading criteria, and assignments. A syllabus is especially important in Weekend College because it advises the student of any assignment due the first class weekend. Students are responsible for picking up the course syllabus at the times published in The Weekender, the Weekend College informational publication.

## Evaluation and Grading

Student achievement in courses is measured by final examinations, shorter tests, written papers, oral reports, and other types of evaluation.
Most courses are offered with grading options-traditional grading on a 4.0 scale or the Pass/No Credit system, in which P means a grade of 2.0 or better and N means no credit and a grade of less than 2.0. Students who choose the P/N option are cautioned:

- In order to receive a grade of $P$ a student must achieve at least a grade of 2.0 .
- Some graduate and professional schools do not look favorably on a large number of P-graded courses, or rank each as a C.
- P-graded courses do not count toward the requirement that 14 traditionally graded course credits be earned at Augsburg in order to be considered for graduation with distinction. Transfer students should be especially aware of this requirement.
- See P/N limitations under Graduation Requirements on page 29.

Note: Certain courses are offered on one grading system only (e.g., Lifetime Sports are graded $\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{N}$ only).
In courses where there is a choice, students will be graded on the traditional system unless they indicate on their registration that they wish to use the $\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{N}$ grading option. Any changes in choice of grading system must be made according to dates published each term. A fee is charged for any changes made after the published deadline for dropping without record notation.

## Numeric Grades

Numeric grades are used with these definitions:

> 4.0 Achieves highest standards of excellence
3.5
3.0 Achieves above basic course standards
2.5
2.0 Meets basic standards for the course
1.5
1.0 Performance below basic course standards
0.5
0.0 Unacceptable performance (no credit for the course)

Grades of P (Pass) or N (No credit) are not computed in the grade point average.

An incomplete grade (I) may be given only in the case of extreme emergency. To receive an incomplete grade, a student must receive permission of the instructor and must file a form with the Registrar's Office stating the reasons for the request, the work required to complete the course, the plan and date for completing the work, and comments from the instructor. The necessary work must be completed in enough time to allow evaluation of the work by the instructor and filing of a grade before the final day of the
following trimester. If the work is not completed by that date, the grade for the course becomes a 0.0 .

Internships, indepẹndent studies and directed studies may sometimes last longer than one term. When this is the case, they must be completed by the grading deadlines within one year from the beginning of the first term of registration. A grade of X is given by the instructor to indicate that the study is extended. It is expected that students given X extensions will continue to communicate with their instructors and demonstrate that satisfactory progress is being maintained. A final grade will be issued at the end of the term in which the work is completed and evaluated (but not longer than one year). An instructor has the option of not giving an X where satisfactory progress is not demonstrated.

## Repeating Courses

A course in which a grade of $0,0.5,1.0,1.5$, or N has been received may be repeated for credit. Courses in which higher grades have been earned may not be repeated for credit and a grade but may be audited. All courses taken and grades earned each term
remain on the academic record. Only the credits and grades earned the second time, for legitimately repeated courses, are counted toward graduation and in the grade point average.

## Auditing Courses

Students who wish to take courses without credit or grade may do so by registering for Audit (V). The charge for auditing is listed in the current year's Weekend College Catalog Supplement. The signature of the instructor is required to register an audit. Students who audit a course should confer with the instructor two weeks prior to the beginning of the term to determine expectations, attendance, and any other requirements. If expectations have been met, the course will be listed on the transcript as having been audited. If expectations have not been met, the course will be listed with a grade of W (Withdrawn).
Courses for which transfer credit has been awarded may not be repeated for credit at Augsburg. This includes courses that are substantially similar despite different titles or emphases.

## Grade Point Average

The grade point average (GPA) is based on final grades for all work at Augsburg. It does not include credit and grade points for work transferred from other colleges. Courses taken on the P/N grading option are recorded, but not computed in the GPA. The formula for computing the GPA is:

GPA $=$ Total grade points divided by number of course credits attempted.*

* Using traditionally graded course credits only.


## Classification

Student classifications are updated in August and at the end of the fall trimester.

Sophomores-Seven course credits completed.

Juniors - 16 course credits completed.
Seniors-24 course credits completed.

## Academic Progress, Probation and Dismissal

The College requires that students maintain the following cumulative grade point averages (GPA):

Freshman-A student who has taken fewer than seven credits with a cumulative GPA of 1.6 or higher

Sophomore-A student who has taken fewer than 16 credits with a cumulative GPA of 1.7 or higher

Junior-A student who has taken fewer than 24 credits with a cumulative GPA of 1.9 or higher

Senior-A student who has taken 24 or more credits with a cumulative GPA of 2.0 or higher.

It should be noted that a minimum GPA of 2.0 is required for graduation with certain majors requiring a higher minimum GPA.

Students whose academic achievement falls below these guidelines will either be placed on scholastic probation at the end of the term, will be continued on probation, or will be dismissed from the College. In addition, a freshman who receives two zero grades or a sophomore who receives three zero grades will be considered for probation or dismissal. However, dismissal from the College is not automatic. Each case is reviewed by the Committee on Student Standing. Evidence of the
student's commitment to academic progress is the major consideration in deciding whether or not to dismiss a student. Those on probation who voluntarily withdraw from the College, as well as those who are dismissed, must have special permission to re-enroll,

Students may be removed from probation when the cumulative GPA reaches the minimum level stated above. Students placed on probation as freshmen for having earned two zero grades may be removed from probation if their classification changes to sophomore, if they have not earned additional zero grades, and if their cumulative GPA reaches 1.7. Students placed on probation as sophomores, juniors, and seniors for having earned three zero grades may be removed from probation if their classification changes to junior and their cumulative GPA reaches 1.9.

The College reserves the right to dismiss any student who does not meet the guidelines stated above. Once a student is dismissed, he or she may appeal the decision within 10 days to the Committee on Student Standing.

## Academic

## Dean's List

The Dean's List is compiled after each trimester, listing students whose grade point average for a trimester is 3.5 or better. Students must be full-time (a minimum two full course credits for a Weekend College student), graded on the traditional grading system, with no incompletes in courses offered for credit. If permission is given by the student, an announcement is sent to the hometown newspaper of each student on the Dean's List.

## Assessment of

 Previous Learning (APL) ProgramAugsburg College recognizes that learning can and does take place in many life situations. Some of this learning may be appropriate for credit recognition within the disciplines that compose the academic program of a liberal arts college. The Assessment of Previous Learning (APL) program at Augsburg provides a means by which a student's previous learning, other than that which is transferred from another accredited institution, may be presented for examination for possible credit toward
the completion of a baccalaureate degree.
Not all learning from life experience, however, is appropriate for credit recognition at a liberal arts college. Such learning must meet two essential criteria: (1) it is relevant to course work in a field of study within the Augsburg liberal arts curriculum and (2) it can be objectively demonstrated either by comprehensive examination or committee evaluation.

The APL program at Augsburg provides several means by which students may have their previous learning assessed for credit recognition. The following is a brief description of each of these means of assessment:

The College Level Examination Program (CLEP)
This is a series of standardized tests which have been developed by the College Board and are offered to students for a small fee at regional testing centers. (The regional testing center for this area is the University of Minnesota.) Students who score at or above the 65th percentile on a subject examination may
receive academic credit for that subject at Augsburg College. Additional information about CLEP tests is available from the Office of the Registrar.

## Departmental

 Comprehensive Exams These are available for students to use in obtaining credit for previous learning if the following conditions are met:- There is a departmental instrument available for the subject area in question.
- There is a faculty member designated by the department to administer the exam.
- The registrar approves the student's request to take the exam. Credit for departmental exams is available on a pass/no credit basis only, and there is a charge per exam of one-half of tuition for a full course credit.

[^1]fields of study directly related to the student's previous learning. Students who wish to prepare a portfolio of previous learning for credit assessment should consult the Office of the Registrar. In completing the evaluation of a student's previous learning, the faculty team applies the following criteria:

- There is documentable evidence of a cognitive component in the previous learning experience that involved prescribed and/or systematic study of content material found within liberal arts course work.
- The learning has been objectively verified by individuals in addition to the presenting student.
- The learning lends itself to both qualitative and quantitative measurement.
- The learning relates well to the student's educational goals.
- The learning and skills involved are current and could be used at the present time.

Students may apply for the credit assessment process after completing at least four course credits of academic work at

Augsburg College with a cumulative Augsburg GPA of at least 2.5 . It is strongly recommended that the process not be used when four or fewer courses remain for graduation. There is an application deposit to initiate the credit assessment process and a charge for each semester credit applied to the student's transcript if credit is approved.

Transcript credit will be granted on the basis of semester credits, and the total number of credits granted will be divided by four to determine the number of course credits applied to graduation. These credits will be recorded with the course number of APL 2xx. Application of this credit toward the Liberal Arts Perspective requirements, upper division requirements, and academic majors and minors may be subsequently addressed by the associate academic dean in response to a formal request by the student.

[^2]placed in the context of formal study in campus-based liberal arts courses. Therefore, Augsburg places a maximum of eight course credits (about one-fourth of a baccalaureate degree) on transcript credit that is obtained through previous experiential learning. In compiling the eight courses of credit for previous experiential learning, the student may use any combination of assessment processes available in the APL program: CLEP exams, departmental exams, and credit granted through portfolio assessment.

Lifetime SportsAssessment of Previous Learning (APL) Program Students in the Weekend College may complete one of the two required graduation skills of Lifetime Sports through the APL process. The Lifetime Sports graduation skills are non-academic courses and no credit is earned by their completion; however, fulfillment of two Lifetime Sports is necessary to graduate. There is a fee for each Lifetime Sport completed by APL. Additional information about Lifetime Sports APL is available from the Weekend College Office.

## Academic Majors

 rate majors, several of which offer a number of career concentrations. A minor is available in several of these academic areas as well as in Sociology, American Indian Studies and Women's Studies (see page 55 for details).

## Accounting-ACC

The major in accounting prepares students for professional careers in a wide variety of accounting-related positions. This major has two tracks: General Accounting and Professional Accounting. The General Accounting specialization is adequate for a wide variety of positions. The Professional Accounting track includes two specializations: public accounting and managerial accounting. The public accounting specialization is recommended for positions with CPA firms. The managerial accounting specialization is recommended for positions with large or rapidlygrowing companies.

The two professional specializations relate to two professional designations: the CPA and the CMA. A CPA (Certified Public Accountant) focuses on external reporting; a CMA (Certified Management Accountant) focuses on internal reporting. The public accounting specialization includes the materials emphasized on the CPA exam; the managerial specialization includes the materials emphasized on the CMA exam. Designations have an experience requirement in addition to passing the national exam.

Under the rules of the Minnesota State Board of Accountancy, accounting majors in the public accounting specialization are qualified to sit for the CPA examination during their last semester.

## Accounting Core:

14 courses are required for this major (an exception to the 13 -course limitation): (It is recommended that students take the courses in the sequence given below.)

ECO 112
Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 113
Principles of Microeconomics
MIS 175
Principles of Computing for
Business or
MIS 370
Advanced Computing for Business

BUS 242
Principles of Management
BUS 252
Principles of Marketing
ACC 221
Principles of Accounting I
ACC 222
Principles of Accounting II
MIS 379
Quantitative Methods for Business and Economics

BUS 301
Business Law

BUS 331
Financial Management
ACC 322
Accounting Theory and Practice I

ACC 323
Accounting Theory and Practice II

ACC 324
Managerial Cost Accounting
ACC 425
Advanced Accounting
Specialization in General
Accounting:
No additional courses required.
Specialization in Public
Accounting:
Accounting core plus:
ACC 326
Tax Accounting
ACC 423
Auditing
Specialization in
Managerial Accounting:
Accounting core plus:
ACC 424
Internal and Operational Audit
MIS 375
Management Information Systems in the Organization

Art, Studio-ART
A liberal arts college like Augsburg is an ideal setting for the study of art because it provides a constant possibility for the interaction of ideas, disciplines, and attitudes. At Augsburg, art study is further enhanced by associations with a significant number of art galleries and museums in the Twin Cities area.

Hundreds of specific careers exist in the general area of art, such as teaching in the public schools and colleges, ceramics, interior design, photography, film and video work, painting, gallery and museum work, and design.

## Studio Art Major

Majors are required to begin their programs with the Studio Arts Foundations:

ART 102
Design
ART 107
Drawing
One course in two dimensional art from:

ART 118
Painting I

ART 223
Printmaking I
ART 225
Communication Design I
ART 360
Watercolor Painting
One course in three dimensional art from:

ART 221
Sculpture I
ART 250
Ceramics I
Five additional studio arts courses

ART 240
Art History Survey
And two additional art history courses

Teaching Licensure Major The State of Minnesota has specific licensing requirements for teachers that may differ slightly in emphasis from the Augsburg major requirements. The state requirements may also be subject to change after publication of this catalog. Students therefore should consult with the Augsburg Education Department to identify current Minnesota teacher licensure requirements.

## Business <br> AdMINISTRATIONBUS

The major in Business
Administration prepares students for professional careers in business administration or for graduate studies. The four specializations within this major share a common business core. This common core provides students with a broad foundation so they can readily adapt to internal changes in interests and goals and to external changes in circumstances and opportunities.

## Business Core

10 courses including:
ECO 112
Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 113
Principles of Microeconomics
MIS 175
Principles of Computing for
Business or
MIS 370
Advanced Computing for Business

ACC 221
Principles of Accounting I
ACC 222
Principles of Accounting II
BUS 242
Principles of Management

BUS 252
Principles of Marketing
MIS 379
Quantitative Methods for Business and Economics

BUS 301
Business Law
BUS 331
Financial Management

Specialization in
Marketing
Business core plus 3 courses:
BUS 352
Marketing Research and
Analysis
BUS 355
Marketing Communications or
BUS 357
Advertising
BUS 450
Marketing Management

Specialization in
Management
Business core plus 4 courses:
BUS 340
Human Resource Management
BUS 440
Operations Management
BUS 465
International Management
MIS 376
Project Management or

ECO 318
Management Science
Specialization in Finance
Business core plus 4 courses:
ACC 322
Accounting Theory and Practice I

BUS 433
Financial Theory: Policy and Practice

BUS 438
Investment Theory
and one of the following:
ECO 311
Public Finance
ECO 312
Intermediate Macroeconomics
ECO 313
Intermediate Microeconomics
ECO 315
Money and Banking
MIS 479
Intermediate Quantitative
Methods for Business and
Economics

Specialization in International Business
Business core plus 4 courses:
BUS 362
International Business
BUS 465
International Management

BUS 466
International Marketing and one additional upper division course in either international business or international economics.

Students must also complete three semesters of a foreign language (or equivalent). Contact the international business coordinator for details on language equivalents or other configurations.

## Minor in Business

Administration
Seven courses including:
ECO 112 or ECO 113, ACC 221 and 222, BUS 242 and 252, BUS 331 and MIS 379.
The minor is automatically completed while completing a major in accounting or management information systems (MIS).

## COMMUNICATIONSPC

Our quality of life, both personally and professionally, depends in large part upon the quality of our communication. A communication major at Augsburg is designed to enhance understanding of communication in a variety of contexts and to improve communication skills.

Since careers in communication demand a broad educational background, the department strongly encour-
ages a second major or two minors in fields such as business, economics, English, history, international relations, political science, psychology, religion, social work, sociology, or theatre arts.
The Augsburg communication major focuses on competency in both speech and writing as well as effective use of media. Since the study and practice of communication is grounded in both the humanities and the social sciences, majors are encouraged to include such related subjects as aesthetics, ethics; philosophy, logic, literature, statistics, and research methods in their programs.
All communication majors must complete a core group of seven required courses, supplemented by five electives in one of the following concentrations: public relations and advertising, marketing communication, human relations, or supervisory management. Prospective majors should meet with a departmental adviser as early as possible to design an approved major program, preferably by the end of the sophomore year. Majors in communication are candidates for the Bachelor of Arts degree.

## Communication Core

Six courses including:
SPC 111
Public Speaking

SPC 351
Argumentation
SPC 352
Persuasion
SPC 354
Interpersonal Communication
SPC 355
Small Group Communication
and at least one course from the following:

ENG 223
Writing for Business and the Professions

ENG 225
Intermediate Expository Writing

ENG 226
Introduction to Creative Writing
ENG 227
Journalism
In addition, six courses must be completed within one of the following concentrations:

## Public Relations and

 AdvertisingStudents interested in the Public
Relations emphasis are strongly urged to take ENG 227
(Journalism) as part of the major.
ART 132
Photography
ART 224
Publication Design
ART 225
Communications Design I

BUS 242
Principles of Management
BUS 252
Principles of Marketing
BUS 355
Marketing Communications
MIS 379
Quantitative Methods for Business and Economics
PSY 373
Organizational Psychology
SOC 349
Complex Organizations
SPC 345
Organizational Communication
SPC 399
Internship
SPC 480
Public Relations/Promotional
Communications
POL 342
Mass Communication in Society

Marketing
Communications
BUS 252
Principles of Marketing
BUS 352
Marketing Research and Analysis
BUS 355
Marketing Communications
BUS 357
Advertising
BUS 450
Marketing Management

SPC 399
Internship
SPC 480
Public Relations/Promotional
Communications
POL 342
Mass Communication in Society

Human Relations
PSY 373
Industrial/Organizational Psychology

PSY 485
Counseling Psychology
SOC 231
Family Systems: A Cross-
Cultural View
SOC 265
Culture: Ethnicity, Gender, and Race

SOC 349
Complex Organizations
SOC 375
Social Psychology
SPC 329
Intercultural Communication
SPC 345
Organizational Communication
SPC 399
Internship
SPC 480
Public Relations/Promotional Communications

Supervisory Management BUS 242
Principles of Management
BUS 340
Human Resource Management
BUS 440
Operations Management
MIS 175
Computers for Business, Accounting, Economics and MIS
MIS 379
Quantitative Methods for Business and Economics

PSY 373
Industrial/Organizational Psychology

SOC 349
Complex Organizations
SPC 345
Organizational Communication
SPC 399
Internship
Minor in Communication
Six courses including SPC 111, POL 342, SPC 351 or SPC 352, SPC 354, SPC 345, or SPC 355, and any one of the following: ENG $223,225,226$, or 227.

Prospective minors must obtain prior approval from a communication faculty adviser.
Note: For transfer students, at least three of these six courses must be upper division courses offered at Augsburg.

## Computer ScienceCSC

The Augsburg Computer Science Department strives to give students a sound theoretical and practical foundation in computer science. The computer science curriculum places emphasis on networks, communications, and the use of computers as an information access tool. The coursework provides students a strong base in computer science, with emphasis on concepts rather than on applications.

Some courses may need to be taken in an evening schedule. Students should meet with a faculty adviser as soon as possible to plan their course of study.

## Computer Science

Major-Bachelor of Arts 11 courses including:
CSC 160
Introduction to Computer Science and Communication

CSC 170
Structured Programming
CSC 210
Data Structures
CSC 320
Algorithms

CSC 340
Introduction to Networking and Communications

CSC 345
Principles of Computer
Organization
CSC 450
Programming Languages and Compilers I

CSC 451
Programming Languages and Compilers II
MAT 122
Calculus for the
Behavioral Sciences or

## MAT 145

Calculus I
And two electives from CSC courses above 200, at least one of which is above 300 .

## Computer Science Minor

Six courses including CSC
$160,170,210,345$, MAT 145, and one upper division computer science course.

## Economics-ECO

The Economics Department offers a program that stresses a strong theoretical background, quantitative analysis, and an emphasis on both national and international issues. Students who graduate with a major in the Department of Economics
are well prepared to continue their education in a variety of fields or to work successfully in the business world and government because of the strong liberal arts emphasis within the major.

Economics Major
ECO 112
Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 113
Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 312
Intermediate Macroeconomics
ECO 313
Intermediate Microeconomics
ECO 414
Welfare Economics
MIS 175
Principles of Computing for Business

MIS 379
Quantitative Methods for Business and Economics

MAT 114
Elementary Functions or
MAT 121
Finite Mathematics or
MAT 122
Calculus for the
Behavioral Sciences
Three additional upper division economics courses

Combined Major in
Economics/ Business
Administration:
Five economics courses
including:
ECO 112
Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 113
Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 312
Intermediate Macroeconomics
ECO 313
Intermediate Microeconomics
One other upper division economics course

Six accounting, business administration, and MIS courses including:

ACC 221
Principles of Accounting I
ACC 222
Principles of Accounting II
BUS 242
Principles of Management
BUS 252
Principles of Marketing
BUS 331
Financial Management or
MIS 379
Quantitative Methods
for Business and Economics

Major in Applied
Economics
ECO 112
Principles of Macroeconomics
ECO 113
Principles of Microeconomics
ECO 311
Public Finance or
ECO 312
Intermediate
Macroeconomics or
ECO 315
Money and Banking
ECO 313
Intermediate Microeconomics
ECO 360
International Economics
ECO 318
Management Science or
ECO 415
Managerial Economics
ECO 413
Labor Economics
ECO 399
Internship Program or
ECO 499
Independent Study
MIS 175
Computers for Business, Accounting, Economics and MIS

MIS 379
Quantitative Methods for Business and Economics

ENG 223
Writing for Business and the Professions

PHI 120
Ethics or
PHI 125
Ethics and Human Identity

## Economics Minor

ECO 112, 113, 312, 313, and one additional upper division economics course. Other configurations may be permitted on consultation with the department.
Note: Students who plan to major in economics are strongly encouraged to meet with a faculty adviser in the department as soon as possible in order to carefully plan their program of study.

One other upper division business course

## Education-EDE, EDS, EDU

NOTE: Major changes in Minnesota teacher licensure will be implemented fall 1998 and beyond. As of the date of publication of this catalog, details of these changes have yet to be announced. All candidates for teacher licensure will have to meet the standards set by the State and follow the State's timeline. Teacher candidates are expected to maintain frequent contact with an Education Department faculty adviser and to stay informed about their license program requirements.

## Elementary Teaching

 LicensureTeaching licensure programs are offered for both K-6 and 1-6 Elementary Education through the Weekend College Program. To be admitted to the Education Department the student will have achieved an overall 2.5 GPA in a liberal arts based degree plus a 2.5 GPA in his/her major field. All professional courses with the exception of clinical experience and student teaching are available on a weekend schedule. Clinical experience and student teaching courses must be
completed during regular weekday hours in a K-6 classroom setting.

Contact an Education Department adviser for information in your field of study and for an application for admission to the Department of Education. Students wanting K6 licensure must take EDE 375.

All students must be admitted into the Education Department prior to beginning 300-400 level courses. The State of Minnesota requires that the Pre-Professional Skills Test (PPST) be taken before beginning professional education courses (those numbered in the 300-400 level). Any education program course grade below 2.0 must be retaken.

Introductory level courses required for Licensure:

HPE 114
Safety Education (. 5 course)
HPE 115
Chemical Dependency (. 5 course)
HPE 116
Health Concepts for Educators
(. 5 course)

EDU 210
Learning and Development in an Educational Setting

EDE 263
Clinical Experience (. 5 course)
EDU 264
Orientation to Education in an Urban Setting (. 5 course)
One college level mathematics course

Professional level courses required for licensure (enrollment with PPST and admission to department only):

EDU 341
Media Technology (. 5 course)
EDE 350
Creating Learning
Environments (. 5 course)
EDE 351
Techniques of Teaching Reading
EDE 375
Discovery in the World of Kindergarten ( .5 course)

EDE 377
K-El Science ( 25 course)
EDE 379
K-El Art (. 25 course)
EDE 380
K-El Music ( .25 course)
EDE 382
K-El Mathematics (. 5 course)
EDE 383
K-El Health, Physical
Education, First Aid

EDU 384
K-E1 Social Studies, Thematic Studies (. 5 course)

EDE 386
Children's Literature (. 5 course)
EDE 387
Language Arts (. 5 course)
EDE 388
K-El Health (. 25 course)
EDU 388
Human Relations ( .5 course)
EDE 481
Student Teaching
EDE 482
Student Teaching
EDE 483
Student Teaching
EDE 484
Student Teaching
Academic Minor or Second Major
Students must be admitted to the Education Department before they can be considered for student teaching. Applications for student teaching must be submitted to the Education Department by the published due dates.

Secondary Education Licensure
Augsburg Weekend College grants Secondary licensure in English-language arts and in social studies (only for economics, psychology, and history majors). To be admitted to the Education Department the student will have achieved an overall 2.5 GPA in a liberal arts-based degree program plus a 2.5 GPA in his/her major field. All professional courses with the exception of clinical experience and student teaching courses are available on a weekend schedule. Clinical experience and student teaching courses must be completed during regular weekday hours in a K-12 classroom setting.

All students must be admitted into the Education Department prior to beginning 300-400 level courses. The State of Minnesota requires that the PPST test be taken before beginning professional education courses (those numbered in the 300-400 level). Any Education Program course with a grade below 2.0 must be retaken.

Secondary Education
Professional Courses
Introductory level courses
required for licensure:
HPE 114
Safety Education (.5 course)
(optional for 7-12 majors)
HPE 115
Chemical Dependency ( .5 course)
HPE 116
Health Concepts for Educators (. 5 course)

EDU 210
Learning and Development in an Educational Setting
EDS 252
Clinical Experience (. 5 course)
EDU 264
Orientation to Education in an Urban Setting (. 5 course)

Professional level courses
required for licensure
(enrollment with PPST and admission to department only):

EDU 341
Media Technology (. 5 course)
EDS 350
Reading in the Content Areas (. 5 course)

EDS 353
Creating Learning Environments
EDU 388
Human Relations ( .5 course)

EDS 478
School and Society
EDS 481
Student Teaching
EDS 482
Student Teaching
EDS 483
Student Teaching
EDS 484
Student Teaching
Special Methods in Licensure Field

Students must be admitted to the Education Department before they can be considered for student teaching. Applications for student teaching must be submitted to the Education Department by the published due dates.

Licensure in Social Studies Students preparing to teach social studies on the high school level must complete:

- The professional requirements within the Department of Education
- A major in one of five fields:

Economics
History
Political Science (available in day schedule)

Psychology
Sociology

- The social science core, a competency program designed to provide a broad foundation in the social sciences ( 6 courses):
ECO 112
Microeconomics or
ECO 113
Macroeconomics
HIS 222
20th Century U.S. History

POL 158
Political Patterns and Processes

SOC 121
Introduction to Human Society
SOC 336
Cultural Anthropology (available in day schedule)

Human Geography (not available in Weekend College or day schedule)

Students considering a career in social studies education must consult the Augsburg Department of Education and the social studies coordinator as soon as possible in order to make full use of their time at Augsburg.
Transfer students with a B.A. in history or another major in the social science field from another college must take at least two courses within their disciplinary major or the social science core at Augsburg (preferably upper division). These courses must be taken before the department can recommend a student for student teaching.

Licensure in EnglishLanguage Arts
Students preparing to teach English-Language Arts on the high school level must complete, in addition to the professional requirements to be met within the Department of Education, a competency program designed to provide a foundation in English. Specific requirements for the English-language arts licensure program are outlined under the English major in this catalog and are subject to change per the Department of Education.

## English-ENG

Those who study English believe that an intense concern for words, ideas, and images helps people understand who they are and who they can become. Writing helps us clarify and share our thoughts. Literature helps us contemplate the pains and joys of human existence. Through the study of English we see life's complexity, experience life as some others do, and understand better the world in which we live and work.
English relates closely to other majors. With the other arts, English is concerned with the pleasure that comes from artistic creation and with the contemplation of works of art. With psychology and sociology, English is concerned with individual and group behavior. With philosophy, English is interested in ideas and the relation between meaning and language. With science, English is interested in discovering order and determining structures. With speech and communication, English studies the effective use of language. With history and the other social sciences and humanities, English studies the
way people have acted and thought at different times and indifferent cultures.

Students with an English major pursue careers in elementary, secondary, and college education, journalism, government, law, the ministry, library science, medicine, advertising, public relations, publishing, writing, and other professions and businesses.

## English Major:

Nine courses above ENG 111, including:

## ENG 225

Intermediate Expository Writing
ENG 245
Introduction to Literature
One course in European literature:

ENG 271
European Literature: Homer to Dante or

ENG 272
European Literature:
From the Renaissance to the Modern Period

Two survey courses in British literature from:

ENG 331
British Literature: Medieval to Elizabethan

ENG 336
British Literature: 17th and 18th Centuries
ENG 337
British Literature: the
Romantics and the Victorians
One upper division course in American literature:

ENG 350
American Literature to 1920 or
ENG 351
American Literature
Since 1920
One 400-level course
Two additional electives.
Majors are encouraged to consult their departmental adviser regularly. A student with a double major or special program that involves considerable work in the English Department should also work closely with an adviser in the English Department.
Note: Transfer students must take at least three of their English courses at Augsburg.

English-Language Arts
Teaching Major:
10 courses, including those
listed under the major, and:
ENG 345
Introduction to the English Language
ENG 399
Internship in Teaching Writing
EDS 364
English Methods
and one course with a component in non-Western literature (for example, ENG 361 Studies in Modern Fiction).
In addition, two ACTC courses--Communications Skills in the English Classroom and Teaching Mass Media-are required. Courses in early American literature, Shakespeare, and film are recommended. Some of the required courses, including the internship, are not offered on weekends. Students in this program must work with advisers in the English Department and the Education Department in order to meet the professional requirements within the Education Department as well as requirements in the major.
Transfer students with a B.A. in English from another college
must take at least two of their English courses at Augsburg (preferably upper division courses). These courses must be taken before the department can recommend a student for student teaching. Students should consult the English Department chair soon after enrolling.

Minor:
Five courses above ENG 111 including ENG 245 ; an upper division literature course; and an additional writing course.

The English Placement Test: A writing sample is required of students to determine their placement in an appropriate writing class. Students who do not show competence in composition skills such as stating and supporting a thesis, organizing clearly, and constructing paragraphs and sentences are required to enroll in ENG 101 Developmental Writing, where they will receive more individual instruction than is possible in ENG 111 Effective Writing. These students must pass ENG 101 Developmental Writing before enrolling in ENG 111 Effective Writing.

## Prerequisites

ENG 111 Effective Writing is strongly recommended but not a prerequisite for a lower division literature course. Prerequisite for an upper division literature course is ENG 245 or consent of the instructor.

## History-his

History is to society what memory is to an individual; it brings to a civilization an understanding of its identity. The distinguished medievalist J.R. Strayer expressed it this way: "No community can survive and no institution can function without constant reference to past experience. We are ruled by precedents fully as much as by laws, which is to say that we are ruled by the collective memory of the past. It is the memory of common experiences which makes scattered individuals into a community."
The study of history enables us to deal more knowledgeably with continuity and change in society. The construction of an informed sense of our past is a fundamental ingredient in appreciating and understanding the present as well as
anticipating the future. History
majors are prepared to be active and contributing members of their society. The study of history, which has long held a major role in the liberal arts, is an entry to elementary and secondary education, graduate study in several fields, and a wide range of employment opportunities that require abilities in communication, conceptualization, and processing of information.

Degree and Major Requirements
Major
Eight courses plus one seminar. At least four of these courses must be upper division. A major must have at least one course (either survey or upper level) from each of the four areas: ancient and medieval, modern Europe, U.S., and non-Western.

## Minor

Five courses, at least three of which must be upper division.

Other Requirements
First-year students should enroll in one or more of the 101-104 courses; 200-level courses are normally reserved for sophomore or upper division students. Upper division courses are numbered 300 and above.

## Prerequisites

Satisfactory completion of a lower division course is normally required before enrolling in an upper division course. See instructor for permission.

Transfer Students
Transfer students planning a major must normally take at least three of their courses at Augsburg. A minor normally requires two courses taken at Augsburg.

## Management Information Systems (MIS)

The major in management information systems prepares students for professional careers in information systems. MIS studies information systems as both a resource and a tool for decision-making. Students leam to analyze and evaluate existing systems and to design and program new systems. MIS is an extensive major ( 16 courses) and includes courses from computer science, mathematics, economics, business, and accounting as well as from MIS.

MIS Major
16 courses including:
A. Six courses in economics, business, and accounting:

ECO 113
Principles of Microeconomics
BUS 242
Principles of Management
BUS 252
Principles of Marketing
BUS 331
Financial Management
ACC 221
Principles of Accounting I
ACC 222
Principles of Accounting II
B. Three courses in mathematics and computer science:
CSC 170
Structured Programming
MAT 114
Pre-Calculus (for students at MPG 3)
MAT 121
Finite Mathematics or any higher level math course (for students at MPG 4)
CSC 340
Introduction to Networking and Communications
C. Seven courses in MIS

MIS 175
Principles of Computing for Business * or

CSC 160
Introduction to Computing and Communications

MIS 370
Advanced Computing for Business or

CSC 352
Data Base Management and Design
MIS 375
Management Information
Systems in Organizations
MIS 376
Project Management
MIS 379
Quantitative Methods for Business and Economics

MIS 475
Systems Analysis and Design
MIS 476
Information Systems Projects

* MIS 175 is waived (without credit) for students who do not take MIS 175 and pass MIS 370. Students who pass MIS 370 without receiving credit for MIS 175 (or a similar course) and who desire academic credit ( $\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{N}$ grading) for MIS 175 may obtain credit by applying for an APL (Assessment of Previous Learning) through the Registrar's Office.

Minor in MIS
MIS 175, ACC 221, BUS 242
or BUS 252 , MIS 370 , MIS 375 , and one of the following: MIS $376,475,479$, or ECO 318.

## Nursing-NUR

The Augsburg nursing program is designed exclusively for registered nurses who want to increase their opportunities in the health care field.

The scope of nursing practice is changing and expanding. Nurses are being called on to function in a variety of settings that differ from those in the past. Today nurses work in hospitals, clinics, corporations, government agencies, schools, and community organizations; some are selfemployed, running their own businesses. Nurses provide health care for individuals from all cultures and socioeconomic levels throughout their life span.

The bachelor's degree equips nurses with a working knowledge of the biological, physical, social, behavioral, and nursing sciences. The nursing program at Augsburg also provides the educational opportunities to increase skills in critical thinking, clinical investigation and decision-making that prepare nurses to handle challenging new positions in today's health care field.

Augsburg's nursing program, leading to a Bachelor of Science degree with a major in nursing, is accredited by the National League for Nursing. Graduates of the program are eligible to apply for Public Health Nurse registration in Minnesota. With two additional courses, they are eligible to apply for School Nurse certification.

Nursing Major
Ten courses including:
NUR 305
Contemporary Nursing I: Communication

NUR 306
Contemporary Nursing II:
Paradigms in Nursing
NUR 310
Community Health Nursing I
NUR 311
Community Health Nursing II: Practicum

NUR 330
Trends and Issues in Nursing
NUR 350
Introduction to Nursing
Research
NUR 403
Contemporary Nursing III: Families

NUR 423
Practicum in Nursing I:
Nursing of the Family

NUR 431
Leadership and Management: Theory and Practice

PHI 380
Ethics of Medicine and Health Care

Courses in the nursing major, including PHI 380, may not be taken on a $\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{N}$ grading basis.

Other requirements:

- A minimum grade of 2.0 in each nursing course
- A cumulative GPA of 2.5 at the completion of Level I and Level II courses of study is required. Students also must complete Augsburg's residence and General Education requirements.

Courses in the nursing major are offered on weekends with clinical courses requiring additional weekday time. While courses are designed so that the major may be completed within two years, more time may be required to complete the total course of study depending on the number of credits transferred from other colleges or universities. Students interested in pursuing the nursing major should consult with an adviser from the Nursing Department for
program planning.

Nursing Honors Major: Requires a GPA of at least 3.6 in the major and 3.3 overall; application to the department chairperson by Nov. 1 of the senior year; recommendation by nursing faculty; honors thesis to be defended before a faculty committee by April 15 . (Candidates register for NUR 499 to complete the thesis.)

If the practicums in nursing are not taken concurrently with their respective theory courses, students are required to consult with faculty prior to registration regarding review of the theoretical content.

Nursing Program Entrance Requirements The following steps may be taken in any order, but all must be completed prior to application for admission into the nursing major:

1. Admission to Augsburg College: Before you can apply to the nursing program, you must first be admitted into Augsburg College. All applicants must present a high school diploma or equivalent and a 2.0 GPA.
2. Unencumbered RN Licensure in Minnesota:
Applicant must be a registered nurse licensed in Minnesota or be registered to take the State Board Exams prior to beginning at Augsburg.
3. Prerequisite course content: The following courses must have been completed with a GPA of 2.0 or better: chemistry, anatomy, and physiology, microbiology, English composition, introductory sociology, and introductory psychology. These courses may be taken at Augsburg or at another accredited college or university.
4. Current clinical practice: applicants must give evidence of current nursing clinical practice (within the past five years). This may include: graduation from a school of nursing (a minimum overall GPA of 2.5 is required), work experience, or completion of a nursing refresher course or an acceptable equivalent.

## Psychology-PSY

Psychology is an exploration of behavior and mental processes. As an integral part of a liberal arts education, psychology contributes to the understanding of individual and group behavior. Psychology's scientific method also equips students to understand and use scientific research and to make more informed judgments about claims in the popular media.

To prepare students for graduate study and work in psychology, the major emphasizes the complementary components of a strong foundation in research and theoretical work with application of knowledge and skills in coursework, research experience, and internships within the community. The curriculum's emphasis on problem-solving skills and current information about human development and interaction is also relevant to careers in many related settings-business, education, social services, research, law, government, church, and medicine.

Faculty members in the Department of Psychology have varied professional specializations-clinical, counseling, physiological, developmental, social, cognitive, environmental, and
industria//organizational psychology-as well as expertise in psychological applications to health, law, and public policy. Students may tap this expertise through a variety of learning experi-ences-within and outside the classroom, with group and individual projects, and through association with Augsburg's active Psychology Club, Psi Chi Honor Society, and faculty-student research teams.

Psychology Major
10 courses including:
PSY 102
Individual in a Social World or PSY 105
Principles of Psychology
PSY 200
Psychological Science
Laboratory
PSY 230
Research Methods: Design, Procedure, and Analysis I

PSY 330
Research Methods: Design, Procedure, and Analysis II

PSY 399
Internship
And at least one course from the following:
PSY 354
Perception and Cognition
PSY 355
Biopsychology

PSY 359
Assessment
And at least one course from the following:

PSY 491
Advanced Research Seminar
PSY 493 Seminar:
Contemporary issues
And at least three additional psychology courses. (Majors are strongly encouraged to take more than 10 psychology courses; no more than 13 count for graduation.)

Note: A minimum of five courses must be from Augsburg. No more than two courses from PSY 299, 399, or 499 may be counted.
Transfer course policy for majors and minors: all transfer courses, including ACTC courses, must be approved in writing by the chair. Only those psychology courses successfully completed ( 2.0 or above) within the last 10 years will be considered. In general, courses that meet the transfer guidelines may only be applied to elective or PSY 105 credit for the major.

WEC psychology courses are offered on an alternating year basis.

All psychology majors must have an adviser in the Psychology Department.

Psychology Minor Five courses including PSY 102 or 105 and four electives. A minimum of two courses must be from Augsburg. Not more than two courses from PSY 299, 399, and 499 may be counted toward the minor.

## Religion-REL

Religion asks fundamental questions of life and meaning. Who are we as human beings? Where did we come from? Where did the world come from? What do good and evil mean in this time and place? Students will wrestle with these questions and with responses from the Christian traditions and from the perspectives of the other major world religions.
Through this study of religion, students will learn to understand, appreciate, and articulate the Christian faith, as based in the Bible, as lived in the Christian fellowship, as embodied in the Christian Church and its history, and as interactive in the contemporary world and with other world religions. Students will also develop the ability to read and interpret the Bible, other religious texts, and various expressions and practices of
faith so that their meaning for human life in relation to God becomes evident. In addition students will develop skills for becoming leaders in the religious communities to which they belong and for living as responsible citizens with others whose religious views and practices differ from their own. A religion major encourages students to seek their future in the world and/or church through a sense of vocation, serving as pastors, associates in ministry, nurses, and youth and family ministry lay professionals in congregations, and as social service and human resource professionals in a wide variety of settings.

## Religion Major

Eight courses including:
REL 111
Introduction to Theology
REL 221
Biblical Studies
REL 356
History of Religions
REL 481
Contemporary Theology
REL 495
Seminar
Three additional religion courses, two of which must be
upper division courses.
Note: Seminar, especially for majors, should be taken in the junior or senior year. (Before taking the seminar, each major must have written one formal research paper and placed it on file with the department chair.)

Department approval is necessary before courses taken at other colleges can be accepted for Religion Department course credit.
All majors must consult with the department chair.
Completion of this major may require enrollment in one or more courses offered in an evening weekday schedule.

## Religion Minor

Five religion courses.
Note: Not all courses that meet the Christian faith perspective are religion courses. Only Religion Department courses count toward the religion major and minor.

## Social Work-SWK

The Social Work major prepares graduates for entrylevel generalist professional practice in the field of social work. The program is accredited by the Council on Social Work Education and leads to a Bachelor of Science degree. The program is based on a generalist model of practice, enabling graduates to work with individuals, families, groups, and communities, and to develop and analyze social policy. Courses within the program utilize a student empowerment model for teaching and learning.

Augsburg's social work major also provides a strong foundation for graduate studies in a variety of fields. Augsburg also offers a full-time Master of Social Work degree on a weekend schedule.

## Social Work Major

10 core courses:
SWK 301
History and Analysis of Social Policy
SWK 306
Social Work Practice I:
With Individuals
SWK 307
Field Work I: Integrative
Seminar

SWK 316
Social Work Practice II:
With Families and Groups
SWK 317
Field Work II:
Integrative Seminar
SWK 401
Research: Evaluation of Practice and Programs
SWK 406
Social Work Practice III:
With Communities and Policies

SWK 407
Field Work III:
Integrative Seminar
SWK 419
Social Worker as Professional
Seven supporting courses:
SWK 257
Exploring Human Services
SWK 260
Humans Developing
BIO 101
Human Biology
PSY 105
General Psychology

SOC 121
Introduction to Human Society
SOC 231*
Family Systems: A CrossCultural Perspective
SOC 265
Culture: Ethnicity, Gender and Race

A minimum grade of 2.0 is required for each course in the core program and a 2.0 average is required in the supporting program.

Students interested in social work should begin their program with the required supporting courses. The professional sequence will be offered when a sufficient number of students are ready for that portion of the program.
*See adviser for optional substitution of electives.

Social Welfare Minor
Six courses including SWK
257 or department approved alternative internship, SWK 260, SWK 301, SWK 406, SOC 265, and one course from SWK 465, POL 121, POL 158, POL 325.

Students may not earn both the major and minor.

## Additional Minors

In addition to minors offered in business, communication, economics, English, MIS, psychology, religion, and social welfare (listed under each respective major), Weekend College students are able to complete minors in the following areas:

## American Indian Studies

The American Indian Studies minor offers courses that encompass the range of American Indian contributions to North American culture, including art, religion, literature, and history.
Requirements: Five courses including INS 105 and at least one upper division course from the list below. Indian Studies courses may also be taken as part of majors or minors in other academic subjects or to meet general education requirements.
Courses offered include:
ART 290
Tribal Arts and Culture
ENG 216
American Indian Literature
INS 105
Introduction to American
Indian Studies
INS 233
Women: A Cross-Cultural Perspective

INS 260
Contemporary American Indians

INS 264
American Indians in the Cinema

INS 320
American Indian Women
REL 370
American Indian Spirituality and Philosophical Thought
OJB 111 and 112
Beginning Ojibwe
Sociology
Sociology is the study of society as a whole and of human social organization in groups. The sociological perspective provides a way to better understand the social world and how human beings come to think and act as they do.

Requirements: Five courses including SOC 121
Introduction to Human Society and two upper division sociology courses, at least two of which must be taken at Augsburg College.

## Women's Studies

The program in women's studies provides students with the opportunity to critically examine women's contributions and experience in various historical and cultural contexts.

Requirements: Five courses which must include INS 201 Foundations in Women's Studies; three electives, one of which must be upper division; and INS 495 or 499. Each student's program must have the written approval of the women's studies coordinator.

Course options include:
ART 352
Women's Art History
ENG 236/436
Women and Fiction
INS 233
Women: A Cross-Cultural Perspective

INS 320
American Indian Women
INS 499
Independent Study
HIS 380
The History of Women in the West to 1870

HIS 381
The History of Women in the West Since 1870

POL 124
American Women and Politics
ENG 480
Criticism
WST 201
Foundations in Women's Studies

WST 495
Women's Studies Seminar


## Attendance Policy

It is expected that students attend every class. If more than one class meeting will be missed, the student should not register for the course. Some faculty and courses require 100 percent attendance for a student to earn a passing grade. Most Weekend College classes meet seven times during a trimester plus Finals Class Weekend. Some courses meet for the entire period on Finals Class Weekend. Classes marked with an asterisk (*) on the Class Schedule require or recommend that students attend additional class meetings, the dates and times of which are either listed on the course syllabus or determined by the class at the first meeting.

## Class Schedule

There are three trimesters in Weekend College-fall, winter, and spring. A calendar of class weekends for each trimester and a tentative schedule of courses offered can be found in the Weekend College Catalog Supplement. Many courses are offered at least once a year; however, since some courses are offered
in alternate years, it is important that the student review major requirements and course offerings with an adviser to ensure that all requirements can be met. Descriptions and schedules for courses offered in the day schedule, January Interim, Summer School, the Master of Arts in Leadership, and the Master of Social Work programs are published in separate publications.

## Numbering

Courses numbered below 300 are lower division courses. Courses numbered 300 and above are classified as upper division.

## Credits

One course credit at Augsburg is approximately equivalent to four semester credits or six quarter credits.
The majority of Augsburg courses are one course credit. Some courses in the education, health and physical education, and music departments have .5 credit value (one-half course) or .25 credit value (one-quarter course).

## Prerequisites

A prerequisite is a course or a specific skill level, e.g. Math Placement Level, which must be completed before the student enrolls in a higherlevel course. Prerequisites are listed in the course description. When a prerequisite has not been fulfilled, a student may enroll in the course only if there is prior approval from the course instructor.

## Liberal Arts

 Perspectives and Graduation Skills Liberal Arts Perspectives and Graduation Skill requirements that are fulfilled by completing a course are listed in the course descriptions.Additional courses may have been approved to meet these requirements since the publication of this catalog. See the Perspectives and Skills list available in the Registrar's Office for the most current information.

## Accounting

ACC 221 Principles of Accounting I
Introduction to business activities, basic concepts, and fundamentals of accounting, the accounting cycle and preparation of financial statements.
ACC 222

ACC 322

ACC 323

ACC 324
Principles of Accounting II
A continuation of ACC 221. Introduction to business activities, accounting for corporations. Basic concepts and fundamentals of managerial accounting, planning and controlling processes, decision-making, and behavioral considerations. (Prereq.: ACC 221)
Accounting Theory and Practice I
An analysis of financial accounting with emphasis on accounting theory pertaining to financial statements, income concepts, valuation concepts, FASB statements, and other relevant issues as applied to assets. (Prereq.: ACC 222)
ACC 323 Accounting Theory and Practice II
A continuation of ACC 322. An analysis of financial accounting with emphasis on accounting theory pertaining to financial statements, income concepts, valuation concepts, FASB statements, and other relevant issues as applied to liabilities and stockholders' equity. (Prereq.: ACC 322)
ACC 324 Managerial Cost Accounting
Accounting tools for heavy manufacturing systems as well as for managerial decision making. Planning, budgeting, standard cost systems, as well as other quantitative and behavioral topics. (Prereq.: ACC 221, 222, BUS 242, 252, MIS 379, or consent of instructor)

ACC 326

ACC 399

ACC 423

## Tax Accounting

The more common and important provisions of planning and compliance for income taxes. (Prereq.: ACC 221, BUS 331, ECO 112, 113, or consent of instructor)
Internship Program
A student may receive course credits through an internship program which is applicable to graduation but not to the major. This program will afford the student the opportunity to spend one full term working with an organization. In addition, the student will write a report on his/her activities. (Prereq.: consent of instructor)

## Auditing

Internal and external auditing procedures. Emphasis on the CPA's role to form the basis of opinion on a set of financial statements. Graduation Skills: Writing and Speaking (Prereq.: ACC 323)

## ACC $424 \quad$ Internal and Operational Audit

Integrating the business arts of accounting, finance, management, marketing, and MIS to incorporate and learn the techniques of internal and operation auditing. Also integrated are the professional skills of oral and written communications, problemsolving in an unstructured environment, and team projects. (Prereq.: ECO 113, ACC 221, 222, BUS 242, 252, 331, MLS 175, 379)

## ACC 425 Advanced Accounting

Accounting for business combinations, consolidations, governmental accounting, partnership accounting, and fund accounting. (Prereq.: ACC 323)

## ACC 499 Independent Study

The student may earn independent study credits through individually supervised projects designed to afford him/her the opportunity to analyze some topic or issue in depth. (Prereq.: consent of instructor)

## American Sign Language

## ASL 101,102 Beginning American Sign Language

An introduction to deaf culture and the signs and syntax of ASL. Students observe the demonstration of signs, practice their own signing, and learn the facial expression and body language needed to communicate clearly with deaf and hard-of-hearing people.

ART

| ART 102 | Design <br> A study of design as the unifying foundation for the visual arts. Two- and threedimensional projects demonstrating the use of the basic design elements and principles. Liberal Arts Perspective: Aesthetics; Graduation Skill: Speaking |
| :---: | :---: |
| ART 106 | Calligraphy <br> Introduction and practice of calligraphic writing and designing with emphasis on the broad-edged pen. Liberal Arts Perspective: Aesthetics |
| ART 107 | Drawing <br> Drawing in graphite pencils, pen, and pastel pencils. Subjects include still-life, figures, building interiors, and exteriors and experimental work. Liberal Arts Perspective: Aesthetics |
| ART 118 | Painting I <br> Introduction to painting media and technique in acrylic and oil. Liberal Arts Perspective: Aesthetics |
| ART 132 | Photography <br> The camera used as a tool for visual creativity, expression, and communication with attention to black and white photographic processes. Students need access to a 35 mm , single lens reflex camera. Materials will cost approximately \$175-200. Liberal Arts Perspective: Aesthetics |

ART 221

ART 224

ART 225

ART 240

ART 250

ART 290

ART 306

ART 352

ART 478

## Sculpture I

An introduction to sculpture in the medium of clay. Liberal Arts Perspective:
Aesthetics

## Publication Design I

An introduction to traditional design concerns and procedures related to publication design as well as design for desktop publishing. Theory and practice of coordinating visual images and typography with content in publications. Study of design in magazines, newspapers, newsletters, books, and miscellaneous publications. Students design and produce a publication as a group project. Liberal Arts Perspective: Aesthetics
Communication Design I
An introduction to the principles and techniques of graphic design. Students will develop visual communication skills working with typography, symbols, logos, and illustration. Liberal Arts Perspective: Aesthetics; Graduation Skill: Speaking
Art History Survey
A survey of art of the Western world from prehistoric to modern times. Includes reading, research, viewing of slides, and visits to museums. Liberal Arts Perspectives: Western Heritage, Aesthetics; Graduation Skill: Critical Thinking

## Ceramics I

An introduction to the making of pottery with an emphasis on hand building and glazing. Liberal Arts Perspective: Aesthetics
Tribal Arts and Culture
The rich heritage of indigenous cultures of the Americas, particularly within the United States, is explored through the visual arts. Other content includes poetry, dance, mythology, ritual, religion, and drama of many American Indian tribes. Students will produce various art projects in weaving, basket-making, pottery, jewelry, sculpture, or prints.

Biology

BIO 105 Biology and Society
A consideration of the biological basis of some of the problems facing society, such as toxic pollutants in air, water, and soil, genetic engineering, AIDS, genetic diseases, and counseling, extinction, wilderness ethics, global warming, cancer, hunger, drugs, biodiversity. (Does not apply to the major or minor.) Liberal Arts Perspective: Natural World 2
Human Biology
Basic biological concepts from an anthropocentric point of view: what makes a human just another member of the biotic fold? Do humans have a niche in the ecosystem? What influence do humans have on the environment? What influence does the environment, especially the urban environment, have on humans? (Threehour lectures. A student may not receive credit for both BIO 101 and 103.) Liberal Arts Perspective: Natural World 2

## The Biological World

The basic concepts of biology pertaining to both plants and animals are emphasized. The nature of science and the approach used by scientists to gather and analyze data, purpose and test theories are considered. Three hours of laboratory for each class meeting are required. Lab time is usually scheduled for an evening. Liberal Arts Perspective: Natural World 1 or 2; Graduation Skill: Critical Thinking
Human Anatomy and Physiology
A professional course in the structure and function of the human body. Lecture and laboratory. Additional time per class meeting is required for the laboratory, usually scheduled on an evening. (A student may not receive credit for both BIO 101 and 103.)

The Biology of Aging
At some time in our lives most of us will directly experience aging or be influenced by people undergoing age-related changes. This course will concentrate on the biological aspects of such changes. Liberal Arts Perspective: Natural World 2

## The Biology of Women

The objective of this course is to provide a basic understanding of the structure and functioning of the female human organism as well as to evaluate misconceptions about women that have arisen in the history of biology. Liberal Arts Perspective: Natural World 2

## Principles of Management

Development of the theory of management, organization, staffing, planning, and control. The nature of authority, accountability and responsibility, analysis of the role of the professional manager.

## Principles of Marketing

Principles of basic policy and strategy issues in marketing. Legal, ethical, competitive, behavioral, economic, and technological factors as they affect product, promotion, marketing channel, and pricing decisions.
Entrepreneurship
The process of transforming an idea into an organization that can market the idea for the benefit of all. Examines the construction of a viable business plan with attention to the resources needed for success.


S
BUS 302


BUS 355

## Business Law

Legal rules relating to contracts, agency, negotiable instruments, property, and business organizations under the Uniform Commercial Code.

## Business Ethics

Examines individual choices in business using various ethical standards. Reviews critical thinking skills in relation to moral reasoning. Analyzes and evaluates various business practices and policies. Emphasizes conceptual precision in thinking, writing, and speaking. (Prereq.: BUS 301 or PHI 120 or PHI 125, or junior/senior standing)
Financial Management
Theory of acquisition, allocation, and management of funds within the firm. Sources and uses of long- and short-term funds, cost of capital, capital budgeting, leverage, dividend policy, and related topics. (Prereq.: ECO 113, ACC 222, MIS 379, and MPG 3)

## Human Resource Management

Personnel function in business, acquisition, and utilization of human resources; desirable working relationships; effective integration of the worker with the goals of the firm and society. (Prereq.: BUS 242)

## Marketing Research and Analysis

Research process as an aid to decision-making in marketing management; research methodology; marketing research results; evaluation of the effectiveness of research in marketing. (Prereq.: BUS 252, 379, ECO 113, or consent of instructor)

## Marketing Communications

Integration of advertising, public relations, sales promotion, and personal selling into a coherent promotion mix. Emphasis is placed on the design and evaluation of marketing communications programs. (Prereq.: BUS 252) Note: Either BUS 355 or 357 can be taken for graduation credit but not both.

Advertising
An introduction to print and broadcast advertising and promotion as important elements in modern marketing and communications. Note: Either BUS 355 or 357 can be taken for graduation credit but not both.
BUS 362 . International Business
Introduction to the problems and possibilities of doing business in an international context. Appreciation of the perspective required for successful planning and management of any enterprise operating abroad is emphasized by foreseeing both the opportunities and the difficulties inherent in international business. (Prereq.: ECO 112 or 113 , and BUS 242 or 252 , or consent of instructor) Graduation Skill: Writing
BUS 368 Responding to the Challenge of Japan
An examination of current Japanese business practices using a cultural perspective. A multimedia approach will be employed, involving film, television documentaries, and readings from current periodicals in addition to text materials. A seminar model will be used with substantial participation expected on the part of students. (Prereq.: junior standing or consent of instructor) Liberal Arts Perspective: Intercultural Awareness 1
BUS 399 Internship Program
A student may receive course credits through an internship program that is applicable to graduation but not to the major. This program will afford the student the opportunity to spend one full term working with an organization. In addition, the student will write a report on his/her activities. (Prereq.: consent of instructor)
BUS 433 Financial Theory: Policy and Practice
A system's approach to financial structure and policy. Emphasis on decision making, presentation through literature, readings, lectures, and case material. (Prereq.: BUS 331)
BUS 438 Investment Theory
Appraisal of the risk/return relationships of various types of securities from the viewpoint of both individual and institutional investors. Extensive coverage of capital markets and portfolio management. (Prereq.: all core courses or consent of instructor)
Operations Management
Concepts and principles related to the management of operating functions. Taught from a managerial viewpoint with examples from various industries and sectors. (Prereq.: BUS 242)
Marketing Management
Integration of marketing with other business functions; marketing management and decision making, planning marketing programs, channels of distribution, pricing, product selling promotion policies. (Prereq.: BUS 352 and either BUS 355 or 357) Graduation Skill: Writing

Descriptions.

## Chemistry

CHM 100 Chemistry for Changing Times I
This is a non-laboratory course based on a popular book by John H. Hill of the same title. It is not a traditional chemistry course and does not assume a science background. Most of the problems we face are molecular in nature. What then but chemistry can help us to understand ourselves, our society, our world, and our universe? Come join us as we take a molecular look at the human condition. This course does not apply toward a major or minor in chemistry nor does it meet any chemistry prerequisite requirements. (Prereq.: MPG 2) Liberal Arts Perspective: Natural World 2
CHM 101 Chemistry for Changing Times II
Designed for liberal arts students. Emphasis is on developing basic chemistry concepts, through films and articles relating chemistry to life and society. CHM 101 includes laboratory. Does not apply as prerequisite for other chemistry courses. (Prereq.: MPG 3) Liberal Arts Perspective: Natural World 1; Graduation Skill: Quantitative Reasoning

## Communication—See Speech/Сommunication

## Computer Science

Cs

Introduction to Computing and Communications
An introduction to computer science topics in hardware, software, theory, and computer communications: algorithm design, logical circuits, finite automata, context-free languages, Turing machines, network concepts, and the Internet. (Prereq.: MPG 3)

## Structured Programming

An introduction to problem-solving, algorithm development, and programming using a high-level programming language Three hours of lecture, 1.5 hours of lab. (Prereq.: CSC 160 or MIS 370 and one of MAT 114 or MAT 122 or MIS 379 or MPG 4) Graduation Skill: Critical Thinking

Data structures such as linked lists, stacks, and queues; recursion. (Prereq.: CSC 170) Graduation Skill: Critical Thinking

FORTRAN
Study of the FORTRAN programming language. It is assumed that the student has a knowledge of programming methods and has done programming in some other language. (Prereq.: CSC 170 or another course with a study of a programming language)
UNIX and C
Study of UNIX operating system and the C programming language. It is assumed that the student has a knowledge of programming methods and has done programming in some other language. (Prereq.: CSC 170 or another course with a study of a programming language)
Algorithms
A systematic study of algorithms and their complexity, including searching and sorting algorithms, mathematical algorithms, scheduling algorithms, and tree and graph traversal algorithms. The limitations of algorithms, Turing machines, the classes P and NP, NP-complete problems and intractable problems. (Prereq.: CSC 210 and MAT 145 or 122 or 124) Graduation Skills: Quantitative Reasoning, Critical Thinking
Introduction to Networking and Communications
Principles and methods of data communications, information theory, distributed processing systems, network protocols and security, standards, network management, and general computer interfacing. (Prereq.: CSC 170, MAT 122 or 124 or 145)

## Principles of Computer Organization

An introduction to computer architecture, processors, operating systems, instruction sets, and assembly language programming. (Prereq.: CSC 210)

Database Management and Design
Structure of database management systems, query facilities, file organization and security, and the development of database systems. (Prereq.: CSC 210)

## Internship

A work-based learning experience in which a student, faculty member, and site supervisor design a learning agreement which links the ideas and methods of computer science to the opportunities found in the placement. Students must consult with the Computer Science Department and Internship Office before registering for academic credit. May be taken on a P/N grading basis only.

## ECO 113 Principles of Microeconomics

An introduction to microeconomics: the theory of the household, firm, market structures, and income distribution. Application of elementary economic theory to market policy. May be taken independently of 112. ECO 112 and 113 may be taken in either order. (Prereq.: MPG 2) Liberal Arts Perspective: Social World 1 or 2
ECO 311 Public Finance
Analysis of the principles of taxation and public expenditures; the impact of fiscal policy on economic activity; debt policy and its economic implications. (Prereq.: ECO 113)
ECO 312 Intermediate Macroeconomics
Determinants of national income, employment, and price level analyzed via macromodels. Attention paid to areas of monetary-fiscal policy, growth and the role of expectations. (Prereq.: ECO 112)
Intermediate Microeconomics
Theory of resource allocation, analysis of consumer behavior, firm and industry; the pricing of factors of production and income distribution; introduction to welfare economics. (Prereq.: ECO 113)

## Money and Banking

Functioning of the monetary and banking systems, particularly commercial banks, the Federal Reserve System and its role in relation to aggregate economic activity. Emphasis placed on monetary theory and policy. (Prereq.: ECO 112)
Management Science
Provides a sound conceptual understanding of the modern techniques of management science to prepare students to make better business and economic decisions. Emphasis is on applications, which are taken from the areas of transportation, marketing, portfolio selection, environmental protection, the shortest route, inventory models, information systems, etc. (Prereq.: ECO 113, MPG 3) Graduation Skills: Quantitative Reasoning, Writing

## International Economics

A study of the underlying forces affecting the economic relations among nations. Development of the basis for international trade, balance of payments, exchange rate systems, and commercial policy. (Prereq.: ECO 113)

## Labor Economics

Analysis of labor markets, labor as a factor of production, determination of wage collective bargaining, labor legislation, and effects upon society. (Prereq.: ECO 313)
ECO 414

## Welfare Economics

Basic concepts and propositions; Pareto optimality, economic efficiency of alternative market structures; social welfare functions; normative concepts of economic theory. (Prereq.: ECO 313)

## Course

Descriptions.

## Education

EDE 263

EDE 350

EDE 351

EDE 375

EDE 377

EDE 379

EDE 380

EDE 382

EDE 383

EDE 384

Kindergarten-Elementary Clinical Experience (. 5 course) Students should enroll for K-Elementary Clinical Experience in the first or second trimester of their K-Elementary course sequence. Includes 160 hours of field experience. Seminars are arranged by the instructor in the Education Department.
Creating Learning Environments: Kindergarten-Elementary (. 5 course) The study of strategies and methods of teaching and learning in the contexts of educational, psychological, and sociological theories. (Prereq.: PPST and admission to dept.)
Techniques of Teaching Reading
The study and utilization of a variety of teaching techniques and resources in reading, including the diagnosis and correction of reading difficulties. (Prereq.: PPST and admission to dept.)
Discovery Learning in the World of Kindergarten (. 5 course)
Study and utilization of a variety of techniques and resources for teaching kindergarten. (Prereq.: PPST and admission to dept.)
Kindergarten-Elementary Curriculum: Science (. 25 course)
Examination and preparation of materials and resources for science at the kindergarten and elementary levels. (Prereq.: PPST and admission to dept.)
Kindergarten-Elementary Curriculum: Art (. 25 course)
Examination and preparation of materials and resources for art at the kindergarten and elementary levels. (Prereq.: PPST and admission to dept.)
Kindergarten-Elementary Curriculum: Music (. 25 course)
Examination and preparation of materials and resources for music at the kindergarten and elementary levels. (Prereq.: PPST and admission to dept.)
Kindergarten-Elementary Curriculum: Mathematics (. 5 course)
Examination and preparation of materials and resources for mathematics at the kindergarten and elementary levels. (Prereq.: PPST and admission to dept.)
Kindergarten-Elementary Curriculum: Health, Physical Education, First Aid
Examination and preparation of materials and resources for physical education and health at the kindergarten and elementary levels. (Prereq.: PPST and admission to dept.)
Kindergarten-Elementary Curriculum: Social Studies/Thematic Studies ( 5 course)
Examination and preparation of materials and resources for social studies and thematic teaching at the kindergarten and elementary levels. (Prereq.: PPST and admission to dept.)

EDE 386 Kindergarten-Elementary Curriculum: Children's Literature (. 5 course) Examination and preparation of materials and resources for children's literature at the kindergarten and elementary levels. (Prereq.: PPST and admission to dept.)
EDE 387 Kindergarten-Elementary Curriculum: Language Arts (. 5 course) Examination and preparation of materials and resources for language arts at the kindergarten and elementary levels. (Prereq.: PPST, EDU 264 and admission to dept.) Graduation Skill: Writing
EDE 388 Kindergarten-Elementary Curriculum: Health (. 25 course)
Examination and preparation of materials and resources for health instruction at the kindergarten and elementary levels. (Prereq.: PPST and admission to dept.)
EDE 389 Kindergarten-Elementary Curriculum: Physical Education (. 5 course) Examination and preparation of materials and resources for physical education instruction at the kindergarten and elementary levels. (Prereq.: PPST and admission to dept.)
EDE 481, 482, Student Teaching K-6 and Seminar (1.0 each course)

483, 484

EDS 252

EDS 350

EDS 364

Observing and teaching at the kindergarten and elementary levels under the supervision of college and elementary school personnel. Students must apply for Student Teaching at least three months prior to enrolling for the courses. A full term of student teaching is required for all students pursuing an initial license. (Prereq.: All K-Elementary course work satisfactorily completed and admission into the Education Department licensure program) Graduation Skill: Speaking
Clinical Experience (. 5 course)
Students should enroll for Clinical Experience by the second trimester of their secondary course sequence. Includes 60 hours of field experience. Seminars are arranged by the instructor in the Education Department.
Reading in the Content Areas (. 5 course)
The study and utilization of a variety of techniques and resources to assist students in teaching reading through the content areas. Major: Required for Secondary Education. Upper division. (Prereq.: PPST and admission to dept.)
Creating Learning Environments: Secondary
The study of strategies, methods, and evaluation of teaching and learning in the context of educational, psychological, and sociological theories. (Prereq.: PPST and admission to dept.))

## English Methods

Materials and methods suitable for students in secondary schools. Emphasis on the preparation of lesson and unit plans. Some teaching experience in a local high school. The study of adolescent literature is included. Joint Day and WEC. (Prereq.: EDS 354 and PPST and admission to dept.)

EDS 375

EDS 390

EDS 478

EDS 481, 482,

EDU 282

483, 484

EDU 210

EDU 264
,

Social Studies Methods (. 5 course)
Introduction to the teaching of social sciences and history in secondary school classrooms. Emphasis on instructional strategies and curriculum development. Consult with the Education Department. Joint Day and WEC. (Prereq.: EDS 354 and PPST and admission to dept.)

## Communication Skills in the English Classroom

This course is for English-education majors who plan to teach high school English. It is designed to improve students' skills in public speaking, oral interpretation, listening, and small group discussions as well as explore the methodologies for teaching and incorporating these skills in the high school English curriculum. (Prereq.: PPST and admission to dept.) Summer school only
School and Society
The emphasis in this course is on the school in relation to society. Current major issues in education will be studied. Students should enroll as closely as possible to the same term as their student teaching. (Prereq.: PPST, EDU 264, EDS 353, and Methods in Subject Area)
Student Teaching and Seminar (1.0 each)
Observe and direct learning at the secondary level under supervision of college and secondary school personnel. Three courses required of all 7-12 Licensure majors. Four courses required of K-12 art, music, and physical education licensure majors. Four courses required of double majors. (Prereq.: completion of all education course work and admission to the Department) Graduation Skill: Speaking

## Learning and Development in an Educational Setting

 A survey of educational psychology topics as applied to teaching and learning. Special emphasis is placed on classroom applications. (PSY 105 Principles of Psychology is strongly recommended.) Liberal Arts Perspective: Human Identity
## Orientation to Education in an Urban Setting ( .5 course)

Study and investigation of various aspects of the teaching profession as students evaluate their interest and suitability for a career in teaching. Open to all students. (Prereq.: ENG 111) Liberal Arts Perspective: The City

## Introduction to Special Education

An examination of the nature, causes, and educational interventions for such exceptionalities as mental retardation, physical disability, hearing and vision impairment, learning disabilities, behavior disorders, and giftedness.

## Media Technology (. 5 course)

Psychological and philosophical dimensions of communication through the use of instructional technology. Selection, preparation, production, and evaluation of effective audio-visual materials for teaching/learning situations. Computer training will be included in this course. (Prereq.: PPST and admission to dept.)
Human Relations ( 5 course)
Emphasis on the study of values, of communication techniques, and of the major minority groups in Minnesota for the development of interpersonal relations skills applicable to teaching and other professional vocations. Open to all.

## EnGlish

ENG 101 Developmental Writing
A preparatory course for ENG 111 Effective Writing, this course is required of students identified by a writing sample (the English Placement Test) as needing additional preparation in composition. Students receive course credit, but this does not fulfill the graduation requirement in writing. The minimum passing grade for this course is 2.0 .

## Effective Writing

Emphasis is on exposition, including learning research techniques and writing critical reviews. Attention is given to increasing students' effectiveness in choosing, organizing and developing topics, thinking critically, and revising for clarity and style. A writing lab is provided for those needing additional help. The minimum passing grade is 2.0 .
ENG 216 American Indian Literature
A study of poetry and fiction by selected American Indian writers. Discussion and analysis will focus on ways in which literature reflects and illuminates American Indian culture and traditions.
ENG 223 Writing for Business and the Professions
A practical course designed to improve writing skills for those preparing for business and professional careers. The writing of reports, letters, and proposals is emphasized. Students are encouraged to use material from their own areas of specialization. (Prereq.: ENG 111) Graduation Skill: Writing
ENG 225 Intermediate Expository Writing
This course builds on the practices and methods of ENG 111 Effective Writing. Its workshop format stresses style and organization, the process of revision, self and peer evaluation, and the relationship between reading and writing. (Prereq.: ENG 111) Graduation Skill: Writing

ENG 226

## ENG 227

ENG 245

ENG 236/436

ENG 271

ENG 272

ENG 282

## Introduction to Creative Writing

The purpose of the course is to introduce students to the process of creative writing and to various genres, emphasizing poetry and short fiction, but including journal keeping and creative prose. (Prereq.: ENG 111) Liberal Arts Perspective: Aesthetics

## Journalism

An introductory news writing course with emphasis on writing for the print and broadcast media, including practice in writing for radio and television. Students consider how to recognize news, gather and verify facts, and write those facts into a news story. An introduction to legal and ethical questions is included. (Prereq.: ENG 111) Liberal Arts Perspective: The City; Graduation Skill: Writing

Introduction to Literature
An initiation into the formal study of fiction, poetry, and drama, drawing on works from several periods, different cultures and races, and male and female writers. As the prerequisite for all upper level courses in literature, Introduction to Literature aims in particular to develop students' critical and analytical skills in reading literature and writing about it. Liberal Arts Perspective: Aesthetics.
Women and Fiction
A study of novels and short stories by women. Emphasis on the conditions that have affected women's writing (including race and class), the reflection of women's unique experiences in their writing, and they ways in which women writers have contributed to and modified the Western literary heritage. Upper division option includes reading of theoretical essays. (Prereq.: For ENG 436, consent of instructor.)
European Literature: Homer to Dante
Study of major works of Greek and Roman literature, including works by such authors as Homer, Virgil, Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, Aristophanes, Ovid, and Dante. These works are studied with reference to their mythological foundations, their cultural background, their influence on later literature, and their enduring relevance. Liberal Arts Perspective: Western Heritage; Graduation Skill: Writing
European Literature: From the Renaissance to the Modern Period Study of masterpieces of literature, chiefly European, from the medieval to the modern period, including such authors as Moliere, Cervantes, Rabelais, Voltaire, and Ibsen. Liberal Arts Perspective: Western Heritage; Graduation Skill: Writing

## Topics in Literature

Individual courses designed to investigate specific themes, movements, authors, or works. The subjects selected for study in any year are listed in the class schedule for that year. Recent offerings have included Contemporary Poetry, Women and Fiction, and Grow Old Along with Me.

## ENG 327

ENG 331

ENG 336

ENG 337 British Literature, the Romantics and the Victorians
A study of major writers of the 19th century, emphasizing Romantic and Victorian poetry, Victorian prose, and two or three novels of the period. Relationships among these writers are emphasized as well as their relationship to their own age and their lasting contribution to the forms of poetry and prose. (Prereq.: ENG 245 or consent of instructor) Graduation Skill: Critical Thinking

## ENG 341 <br> Advanced Creative Writing

The purpose of this course is to help the experienced student improve creative writing in a single genre as announced in the class schedule. (Prereq.: ENG 226 or consent of instructor on the basis of submitted work)
ENG 345 Introduction to the English Language
A structural and historical overview of theoretical and social issues concerning the English language, including theories of language acquisition. Students will be introduced to the primary components of linguistics, the development of the English language, and the social impact of language. (Prereq.: ENG 245 or consent of instructor)
ENG 347 Quantitative Journalism: Computer-Assisted Reporting and Research This course introduces students to computer-assisted informational investigation and the interpretation of quantitative data in the writing of expository essays and news reports. This course is designed for persons wishing to explore the use of computer-assisted research and those preparing to enter the communication professions. (Prereq.: ENG 225 or ENG 227 or consent of instructor, MPG 3)

ENG 350 American Literature before 1920
Reading of selected writers from colonial times to the beginning of the the 20th century. Attention given to the intellectual, social, and literary movements that stimulated the writers. The writers' continuing influence on our modern sensibility will be discussed.
ENG 351 American Literature Since 1920
Writers are selected to represent the literary variety and the regional, ethnic, and racial diversity of the men and women who have responded significantly in literary works to the changing conditions of modern American life. (Prereq.: ENG 245 or consent of instructor)
ENG 361 Studies in Modern Fiction
Emphasis is on significant works of selected prose writers, chiefly non-Western, of the 20th century. (Prereq.: ENG 245 or consent of instructor) Liberal Arts Perspective: Intercultural Awareness 1; Graduation Skill: Writing

ENG 399

ENG 423

ENG 438

ENG 445

ENG 480

ENG 482
ENG 482

## Internship

The department offers on-campus internships in teaching writing and English as a Second Language and various off-campus internships in writing and editing. Interns meet with faculty advisers or seminar groups. Interested students should consult the department chair.

## Studies in the British Novel

A survey of the development of the novel in England from its 18th century beginnings to the 20th century. Novels studied are selected from the works of such authors as Defoe, Richardson, Fielding, Sterne, Austen, Dickens, Brontë, Eliot, Joyce, and Woolf. (Prereq.: ENG 245 or consent of instructor)

## Shakespeare

Study of major plays-comedies, histories, and tragedies. Additional plays are assigned for reading analysis. (Prereq.: ENG 245 or consent of instructor)

## Creative Non-Fiction: Advanced Expository Writing

Designed for the self-motivated writer, the course emphasizes the conventions of professional writing, including appropriate styles, voice, subjects, and techniques for gathering information. (Prereq.: ENG 225)

## Criticism

The course focuses on a variety of recent critical theories and approaches with which graduate programs in English expect some familiarity. In a seminar setting, students read and discuss original theoretical essays and experiment with applications to a small group of literary and cinematic texts. (Prereq.: ENG 245 or consent of instructor)

## Topics in Language and Literature

Individual courses designed to investigate specific themes, movements, authors, or works. The subjects selected for study in any year are listed in the class schedule for that year.

## ENG 499 <br> Independent Study

Open to junior or senior English majors with an overall GPA of 3.0 or consent of department chair. Designed to enable advanced students to pursue a topic not covered by course offerings. The student must define a topic and a tentative reading list, then seek a faculty member willing and able to supervise the project.
Department chair approval required.

## French

FRE 111, 112 Beginning French
Aims to develop communication skills of understanding, speaking, reading, and writing. Through conversations, classroom practice, and readings, these courses work toward the discovery of French culture and way of life. Additional three-hour laboratory per class meeting is required, usually scheduled on a weekday evening. Liberal Arts Perspective: Intercultural Awareness 2 \& 3

## General Studies

GST 140 Introduction to the Liberal Arts
An introduction to the philosophy of the liberal arts curriculum and the student services available at Augsburg College. The course also focuses on improving those skills so important to academic success: reading rate and comprehension, note taking and textbook reading, time management, vocabulary, spelling, test taking, concentration and memorization, conflict management, assertiveness training, career planning, and decision making. of arguments involving predictions and explanations. Topics include reading and evaluating tables, graphs, and statistical models as well as traditional confidence intervals and hypothesis tests. Emphasis on interpretation, evaluation, and communication. (Prereq.: MPG 3) Graduation Skill: Quantitative Reasoning
GST 209 City Seminar: Experiential Education (no course credit) Students engage in a minimum of 50 hours of internship/service/cooperative education and use that experience as a catalyst for learning about the Twin Cities as an urban community system. Students do a series of five or six reflective assignments designed to introduce them to a systematic way of thinking about how their particular organization interacts with the larger community. The seminar meets six times and enables the student to utilize experiential education options to meet the objectives of the City Perspective. (Prereq.: consent of instructor) Liberal Arts Perspective: The City

Descriptions.

## German

GER 111, 112 Beginning German
Aims at developing basic skills. Classroom practice in speaking, understanding and reading basic German. Goals: ability to read extended narratives in simple German, insights into German culture and participation in short conversations. Laboratory materials available. Additional three-hour laboratory per class meeting is required, usually scheduled on a weekday evening. Liberal Arts Perspective: Intercultural Awareness 2 \& 3

## Health and Physical Education

HPE 002 /003 Lifetime Sports (no course credit)
Two hours per week. Two Lifetime Sports meet the General Education requirements. No course credit.
HPE 101 Fitness for Life
A course designed to provide the knowledge and skills to modify personal health and fitness. Liberal Arts Perspective: Human Identity
HPE 115 Health and Chemical Dependency Education (.5 course)
An analysis of chemical abuse and what can be done for the abuser. Includes information about school health education and services.
HPE 116 Health Concepts for Educators (.5 course)
A course to prepare future teachers for their role in the school health program. Includes common childhood health problems with an emphasis on prevention.

## The Beginning of the Western Culture

An analysis of the primary civilizations in the Near East, the classical world of Greece and Rome, and the middle ages of Europe into the 13th century. Liberal Arts Perspective: Western Heritage
HIS 102
The Shaping of Western Civilization
A consideration of European institutions and values from the waning of the Middle Ages through the remodeling of Europe by Napoleon. Liberal Arts Perspective: Western Heritage
HIS 103

HIS 104

HIS 195

## The Modern World

A study of the main currents in Western civilization from the time of Napoleon to the present. Liberal Arts Perspective: Western Heritage

An introduction to various centers of cultural and political power in Asia and Africa of the last 200 years. Liberal Arts Perspective: Intercultural Awareness 1

## Topics in History

An introduction to selected historical topics not regularly offered in lower division classes. The specific topics to be offered will be announced prior to registration.

HIS 220

HIS 221

HIS 222

HIS 225

HIS 242

HIS 243

HIS 331

HIS 380
-
,

II

America to 1815
The historical evolution of America to 1815 beginning with the contact of American, African, and European cultures, then turning to the political, religious, and racial diversity of colonial life. After treating independence and the creation of a new republic, the course will conclude with the examination of the expansion and democratization of that republic. Liberal Arts Perspective: Western Heritage; Graduation Skill: Critical Thinking
19th Century U.S. A historical survey of the United States during the 19th century, emphasizing the social changes brought about by immigration, expansion, sectionalism and the slavery debate. After considering the Civil War and Reconstruction, the course will conclude with an examination of political, economic, and cultural changes influenced by industrialization and urbanization. Liberal Arts Perspective: Western Heritage; Graduation Skill: Critical Thinking
20th Century U.S.
A historical survey of the United States in the 20th century, focusing on the nation's adjustment to industrialization and urbanization, the emergence of the U.S. as a world power, the rise of a strong federal government, the implications of increasing racial and ethnic diversity, and the impact of affluence. Liberal Arts Perspective: Western Heritage; Graduation Skill: Critical Thinking
History of the Twin Cities
A local history course using the Minneapolis/St. Paul metropolitan area as a case study for examining large themes and issues in U.S. urban history. Topics considered include frontier urbanism, industrialization, and economic change, transportation, immigration and ethnicity, and urban politics and reform. Liberal Arts Perspective: The City
History of African-American Civil Rights, 1619-1915
A survey of the development of African-American civil rights focusing on legal, economic, and political issues influenced by race and class, emphasizing emancipation and integration of slaves and former slaves.
History of African-American Civil Rights, 1915-1972
A continuation of History 242 with special emphasis on the contributions of W.E.B. DuBois, Marcus Garvey, A. Philip Randall, Charles Houston, Thurgood Marshall, and Martin Luther King, Jr.

IS
In-depth exploration of selected topics in U.S. history not regularly examined in other departmental offerings. The specific topics to be offered will be announced prior to registration.

History of Women Since 1870
This class emphasizes class, racial, and ethnic differences among women, and examines the changing legal, political, economic, social, and sexual status of women in Europe and North America since the Victorian period.

HIS 381

HIS 440

HIS 474

HIS 495
HIS

Topics in World History
This course will investigate topics in world history that are not included in regular course offerings. The specific topics to be offered will be announced prior to registration.
The World and the West
This course begins with Europe's discovery of the rest of the world, considers cultural interaction and conflict, the building of European empires in Asia and the Americas, and concludes with the breakdown of these imperial systems at the end of the 18th century.
History Seminar
This course is required for the major, and enrollment is normally restricted to students who have nearly finished their coursework. Selected topics will be announced prior to registration. Permission of the instructor is required. (Offered at least once each year, during the Fall term)

## Interdisciplinary Studies/Women's Studies

WST 201

INS 225

## INS 105 <br> Introduction to American Indian Studies

This course is an introduction to the content areas of the American Indian Studies curriculum, including an overview of American Indian history and literature, federal Indian policy, land issues, reservation and urban issues, cross-cultural influences, art, music, and language. (Required for American Indian Studies minor.) Liberal Arts Perspective: Intercultural Awareness 1

## Foundation in Women's Studies

This multidisciplinary course introduces students to the contributions of women in history, religion, literature, philosophy, sciences, and the arts, and how the questions and methodologies of these disciplines differ when seen from women's perspectives. Students will also study the diversity of women's experiences in terms of race, sexual orientation and class, and other contemporary issues. Graduation Skill: Speaking

## Introduction to Islam

This course is designed by a practicing Muslim to present his perception of Islam to non-Muslims. The course will cover the ideological foundations of Islam, its basic concepts and tenets, Islamic law (Shari'ah), Islamic economic and political systems, and Islamic patterns of life. There will also be a consideration of the differences between the Islamic sects (Sunnis, Shi' its, Sufis, etc.). There will also be some effort to deal with the similarities and differences between Islam and both Christianity and Judaism, including a visit to one of the mosques in the Twin Cities. Liberal Arts Perspective: Intercultural Awareness 1

## The African-American Experience in America

An overview of the major issues related to the African-American experience, focusing on historical, sociological, economic, legal, and psychological aspects of that experience. Liberal Arts Perspective: Intercultural Awareness 1
INS 233 . Women: A Cross-Cultural Perspective
This course examines a variety of issues concerning the biological, evolutionary, and historical origins of women's roles and status in society. Comparative roles of women are examined in tribal contexts across various indigenous cultures. Studies include the role of women in Native American and African tribes, peasant societies of Eastern Europe, Mexico, the Middle East, and China. Liberal Arts Perspective: Intercultural Awareness 1
INS $260 \quad$ Contemporary American Indians
This course examines the situation of American Indians in the United States since the Indian Reorganization Act (1934). Emphasis is on such current issues as tribal sovereignty, treaty rights, and education. The tension of cultural change and religious, traditional persistence among selected American Indian tribes today is highlighted. Liberal Arts Perspective: Intercultural Awareness 1

## American Indians in the Cinema

The course will be an historical survey of Hollywood movies that created and continue to foster images to the North American Indian in American society. Movies will include: "Drums Along the Mohawk," "Shadow Catcher, Broken Arrow," "Little Big Man," and "Pow-Wow Highway." Issues to be discussed will be authenticity, misrepresentation, stereotypes, and the use of Indian and non-Indian actors. Liberal Arts Perspective: Intercultural Awareness 1

## American Indian Women

The focus is on the roles played by women in the tribal cultures of North America. It explores the continuity of women's roles over time, as well as changes in these roles, precipitated by the influence of Western colonialism. It examines the life histories of Indian women and assesses their contributions to Indian community life today. (Prereq.: one course in Women's Studies or American Indian Studies or consent of instructor.) Liberal Arts Perspective: Intercultural Awareness 1

NS

## Women's Studies Seminar

This advanced course will include student research and presentations that incorporate feminist theory. The seminar is required of all majors and minors who do not elect to do an Independent Study (INS 499).

## Mathematics

## MPG 1-5 Math Placement Group (MPG)

Before enrolling in any mathematics course, students must have the required math placement. All students are required to have their Math Placement Group (MPG) determined. In some cases, students who have transferred in a mathematics course taken at another college may have their Math Placement Group determined by the Registrar's Office. Students who have passed the College Board Advanced Placement Exam in calculus should consult with the Mathematics Department. All other students must take the Augsburg Math Placement Exam, which is administered by the Academic Advising Center. The exam is given during college registration sessions and at other announced times during the year. Practice questions and other information about the Math Placement Exam are available from the Academic Advising Center.

MAT $105 \quad$ Applied Algebra
Concepts of linear, exponential, logarithmic, and other models. Emphasis on applications to the social and natural sciences, business, and everyday life. Successful completion advances students to MPG 3. Students in MPG 3 or 4 should consult the department, as should students preparing for MAT 114. (Prereq.: MPG 2 and either a year of high school algebra or consent of instructor.)
MAT $121 \quad$ Finite Mathematics
Concepts from areas such as combinatorics, probability, matrices, linear programming, and graph theory. Emphasis on quantitative reasoning. Students who have completed MAT 271 may not register for credit. (Prereq.: MPG 3.)
MAT 122 Calculus for the Social and Behavioral Sciences
Concepts of differential and integral calculus with applications in the social and behavioral sciences. Emphasis on quantitative reasoning. Students who have completed MAT 145 may not register for credit. (Prereq.: MPG 3.)
MAT 131 Mathematics for the Liberal Arts
An examination of the interaction between the development of mathematics and that of western civilization. Primarily for students not intending further study in mathematics. (Prereq.: MPG 3)
MAT $132 \quad$ Numeracy for Contemporary Society
An examination of mathematics in an interdisciplinary and applied setting with an emphasis on quantitative reasoning and connections to students' life, work, and interests. Primarily for students not intending further study in mathematics. Students who have completed another Quantitative Reasoning Graduation Skill course may not register for credit. (Prereq.: MPG 3).
MAT 173
Math of Interest
Concepts from elementary financial mathematics such as annuities, loan payments and mortgages, and life insurance. Emphasis on quantitative reasoning. (Prereq.: MPG 3).

## Management Information Systems

MIS $175 \quad$ Principles of Computing for Business
An introduction to microcomputer-based information systems. Introduction to business applications, operating systems, computer hardware, and languages. Strong emphasis on spreadsheets (basic commands, functions, graphics, and database). Lesser emphasis on database. Emphasis on concepts and relation to business. (To waive MIS 175, pass either a comprehensive exam or MIS 370.) (Prereq.: MPG 3)
MIS $370 \quad$ Advanced Computing for Business
An investigation of programmable systems using personal computers. Examine basic algorithms and associated flow charts. Apply these concepts by programming various applications (spreadsheets, word processing and database) and applicationoriented languages such as Visual Basic. (Prereq.: MPG 3. Also, MIS 175 or CSC 170, or, with permission of instructor, extensive experience with spreadsheets, and personal computers.)

MIS 375

MIS 376

MIS 379

MIS 399

Management Information Systems in the Organization
Use of a systems approach in analyzing the role of information systems in organizations. Analyze various kinds of information systems in terms of their computer components and their benefits to staff and management. Introduction to a CASE tool such as Excelerator. (Prereq.: ACC 221, BUS 242 or 252, and one computer course such as MIS 175, 370, CSC 160 or 170 . Recommended: ECO 113, ACC 221, BUS 242, MIS 379, BUS 331.) Graduation Skill: Writing
Project Management
Develops project management skills needed to define, plan, lead, monitor, and complete projects. Combines theories, techniques, group activities, and computer tools such as Microsoft Project. Emphasizes technical and communications skills needed to manage inevitable changes and problems associated with project management. (Prereq.: ACC 221, BUS 242, MIS 175 or 370) Graduation Skill: Speaking
Quantitative Methods for Business and Economics
An introduction to quantitative reasoning to assist students in reading and interpreting data. Topics include descriptive measures, probability, sampling distributions, estimation and hypothesis testing. Emphasis on their use in applied problems in business and economics. Computer software may be used to analyze survey data. (Prereq.: MIS 175 and either Math Placement Group III or a grade of at least 2.0 in MAT 104) Graduation Skill: Quantitative Reasoning

A student may receive credit through an internship program that is applicable to graduation but not to the major. This program will afford the student the opportunity to spend one full term working with an organization. In addition, the student prepares a written report on the activities involved. (Prereq.: consent of instructor)

MIS 475

MIS 476

MIS 479

MIS 499

Music

MUS 241 The History of Jazz

MUS 272

MUS 130 Introduction to Music in the Fine Arts
Relationship between music of each period and the other fine arts. For non-music majors. Liberal Arts Perspective: Aesthetics

Jazz is a national treasure that has influenced our national music identity and inspired composers and performers throughout the world. This course will examine the evolution of jazz from its black secular roots to the electronically influenced contemporary idiom. Performers from each period will be analyzed as well as the influence of this art form on artists of other disciplines. Daily listening and reading assignments will supplement lectures, demonstrations, and selected films and video tapes.
Human Identity Through the Creative Arts
A study of the aesthetic expression and experience as they relate to human identity, with an emphasis on psychological, cultural, and biological aspects of musical behavior. An understanding of the relationships of the creative therapies of art, music, drama, and movement. Liberal Arts Perspective: Human Identity
Systems Analysis and Design
Identify the necessary steps of systems analysis and design. Investigate various representations for information, processes, and relationships. Utilize analytical tools such as data flow diagrams and CASE tools such as Excelerator. Complete a rudimentary systems design. (Prereq.: MIS 375)
Information Systems Projects
Using skills developed in MIS 375 and 475, generate a complete and extensive project of systems analysis and design. (Prereq.: MIS 475)
Intermediate Quantitative Methods for Business and Economics Advanced modeling using computer software. Specific topics may include PATH analysis, Monte Carlo simulations, queuing models and ANOVE. (Prereq.: MIS 379)

Independent Study
The student may earn independent study credits through individually supervised projects designed to analyze a topic in depth. (Prereq.: consent of instructor)

## Beginning Norwegian

Introduction of the four basic language skills: speaking, listening, reading and writing. Stress on spoken rather than literary Norwegian. Additional three-hour laboratory per class meeting is required, usually scheduled on a weekday evening. Liberal Arts Perspective: Intercultural Awareness 2 \& 3

A course that introduces the components of the professional role and begins the professional socialization process. The communicative process is emphasized as one means by which the nurse-client relationship is negotiated. Interactive and group theories are explored for their applicability to changing professional roles and practice. Graduation Skill: Writing

NUR 306

NUR 310

NUR 311

NUR 330

NUR 350

NUR 403
Nur

Contemporary Nursing II: Paradigms in Nursing
An introduction to theories and conceptual thinking in the process of professional development. The function of theory in guiding nursing practice is emphasized. Selected nursing conceptual models are sudied and their application to practice is examined.
Community Health Nursing I
This course focuses on community health delivery systems. Health care is examined within the cultural, political and economic diversity of the city. Students complete an assessment of an elderly person and an urban community and critically discuss the ethical issues of health care delivery. Liberal Arts Perspective: The City
Community Health Nursing II: Practicum **
This course provides a clinical experience in the practice of public health nursing in which students give direct care to culturally diverse clients and groups. Students will provide care to both disease and disability and health promotion clients. Students analyze a specific community system and the community's provision of health-related services. (Prereq.: NUR 310)

[^3]NUR 423 Practicum in Nursing I: Nursing of the Family ** A clinical practicum that offers the student an opportunity to provide complex nursing care to families in a selected practice setting. (Prereq.: NUR 403)
NUR 431 Leadership and Management: Theory and Practice **
This course examines the professional nurse roles of leader and manager. Concepts of change, conflict, and system dynamics are explored. Ethics, accountability, and advocacy in the leader-manager role are studied. Application of theory occurs in selected practice settings. (Prereq.: NUR 423) Graduation Skill: Speaking if NUR 330 is also taken
NUR 432

NUR 499
Topics in Nursing
A course designed to provide in-depth exploration of selected topics in nursing. The subjects studied will vary depending upon the interests of the faculty and students.
Independent Study
This learning experience provides the opportunity for the student to study a selected topic or issue in depth. Students consult with faculty and submit written proposals, objectives, and methods of evaluation prior to registration.

## Ojubwe

## Beginning Ojibwe

An introduction to the language and culture of the Ojibwe (Chippewa). Emphasis is on vocabulary, reading, writing, and conversational skills. Classroom practice will include linguistic patterns and oral interaction. Liberal Arts Perspective: Intercultural Awareness 2 \& 3

## Philosophy

## Introduction to Philosophy

Philosophy raises some of the most basic questions that human beings can ask about meaning, ideas, beauty, and truth. The purpose of this course is to provide the student with some experience in examining these concepts, thereby to sharpen the critical and analytical skills required to evaluate and construct a system of ideas and beliefs. Liberal Arts Perspective: Human Identity

## Ethics

Ethics studies our moral beliefs and helps students consider the bases they use to make moral judgments. The course explores the major philosophical approaches to evaluating moral actions, and then applies them to contemporary personal and social moral issues. Throughout the course Christian ethics will inform our considerations. Students taking PHI 120 may not take PHI 125. Liberal Arts Perspective: Christian Faith 3; Graduation Skill: Critical Thinking

[^4]
## Logic

Students learn to distinguish arguments from exposition. Then they learn the rules that govern valid arguments and develop their ability to recognize and construct sound arguments. The last part of the course focuses on inductive reasoning. Graduation Skill: Critical Thinking
PHI 241 History of Philosophy I: The Classical Philosophers
The writings of Plato and Aristotle are the foundations of all philosophical thought in Western civilization. In this course students read and analyze some of the key works by Plato and Aristotle as well as work in Stoicism, Epicureanism and Neoplatonism. Liberal Arts Perspective: Western Heritage

## Philosophy of Religion

What is the relation between faith and reason? Does God exist, and if so, what can be said about God? Can we reconcile the goodness of God with human and animal suffering? We will conduct a systematic inquiry into these questions that form the basis of Western religious beliefs. (Suggested: one prior course in philosophy) Liberal Arts Perspective: Christian Faith 2 or 3
Ethics of Medicine and Health Care
Application of ethical principles to problems which arise in the areas of health care and delivery, human experimentation, genetic engineering, abortion, care for the dying, and euthanasia. Liberal Arts Perspective: Human Identity

## Astronomy

A descriptive course covering our solar system, stars and galaxies. In addition the course traces the development of scientific thought from early civilization to the present day. Night viewing and laboratory sessions are important components of the course. (Prereq.: MPG 2) Extra laboratory hours are required. Lab time may be scheduled for an evening. Liberal Arts Perspective: Natural World 2

A survey of the basic principles involved in understanding Earth's weather and climate. Topics include winds, fronts, cyclones, clouds and precipitation, thunderstorms, tornados and hurricanes, climate and climate change, global warming, and ozone depletion. (Prereq.: MPG 2) Three hours of laboratory per class are required. Lab time is usually scheduled for an evening. Liberal Arts Perspective: Natural World 1 or 2; Graduation Skill: Critical Thinking

## Political Science

POL 121 American Government and Politics
The politics of American government including the forms of political ideas; the pattern of participation; the dynamics of congressional, presidential, and bureaucratic policy making; and current issues in American society. Liberal Arts Perspective: Social World 1 or 2
POL 122 Metropolitan Complex
Examines politics in metropolitan areas, emphasizing central cities, and focusing on actors, structures, and other influences on urban public policy. Discussion-lecture, case studies of Twin Cities' metro and meetings with public officials and activists. Liberal Arts Perspectives: The City, Social World 1 or 2
POL 124 American Women and Politcs
This course investigates the roles women play in the political system as citizens, activists, and office holders. It focuses on two questions: how women affect government, politics, and public policy; and how government, politics, and public policy affect women. Political, economic and social issues will be explored from contemporary and historical perspectives.
POL 140 Social Justice in America
Development and defense of standards of social justice and examination of conditions in the United States against these standards. Involves active exchange of ideas and student involvement. Liberal Arts Perspective: The City
POL 158 Political Patterns and Processes
An analysis of basic patterns in the political system and decision-making process with some comparison of major political systems and discussion of contemporary issues. Liberal Arts Perspective: Social World 1 or 2
POL 160 World Politics
Introduction to the processes and issues of international politics, including the dynamics of the international system, theories of international relations, and a focus on recent problems. Liberal Arts Perspective: Social World 1 or 2
POL 170 Law in the United States
A survey of American law and legal process. Theories of law; law and society; roles of courts, police, lawyers, and juries; the United States Constitution as "supreme" law; law as politics; historic and contemporary legal issues. Liberal Arts Perspective: Social World 1 or 2

## Psychology

Mass Communications in Society
A study of the effects of new information technology, of new communications networks such as the Internet, and of the traditional electronic media. Covers uses of technology and media for newsmaking, selling, entertainment, and public affairs. Includes issues such as ethics, censorship, and internationalism. (Prereq.: sophomore standing)
Seminar in Communications
Selected topics. Consult department chair concerning terms and subject matter.

## Self-Identity and Values

A study of personal life and the role of the individual in the larger social context. Topics include the development of identity and gender roles. (This course does not substitute for PSY 105 as a prerequisite to upper division psychology courses.) Liberal Arts Perspective: Human Identity
The Individual in a Social World
A scientific investigation of social issues, with analysis of both individual and group factors. Topics include media, prejudice, conformity, legal processes, and consumer issues. Research participation is required. (This course may substitute for PSY 105 as a prerequisite to upper division psychology courses.)
Principles of Psychology
An introduction to the methods and principles of psychology. Applications of psychological concepts to everyday situations are emphasized. Research participation is required. Liberal Arts Perspective: Human Identity
Psychological Science Laboratory
An introduction to the science of psychology through problem-solving. The focus is application of psychological principles to real-world issues. Emphasis on data collection, summary, and communication. (Prereq.: PSY 102 or 105)
Health Psychology
Consideration of the impact of psychological, behavioral, social, and biological interactions on health. (Prereq.: PSY 102 or 105)
Research Methods: Design, Procedure and Analysis I
Part one of a two-term sequence. Scientific method as practiced in psychology. Emphasis on skills of bibliographic research, research design and data collection, statistical analysis and interpretation, computer-assisted data analysis, and APAstyle presentation of research findings. PSY 230 must precede PSY 330. (Prereq.: PSY 200; MPG 3) Graduation Skill: Quantitative Reasoning

## Social Behavior

Social factors that influence individual and group behavior in natural and laboratory settings. Topics include: social cognition, group behavior, social influence, attitude formation, and change. (Prereq.: PSY 200 or consent of instructor)

PSY 330

PSY 351

PSY 352

PSY 353

PSY 354

PSY 355

PSY 356

PSY 357

PSY 359

Research Methods: Design, Procedure, and Analysis II Part two of a two-term sequence (see PSY 230). PSY 330 should be taken in the term immediately following PSY 230. PSY 230 may be taken for one course credit without taking PSY 330. (Prereq.: PSY 230 with a grade of 2.0 or higher) Graduation Skill: Writing
Child Development
Emphasis on normal child development and behavior. Practical implications of data and theory are stressed. (Prereq.: PSY 102 or PSY 105)
Adolescent and Young Adult Development
Emphasis on normal development and behavior. Practical implications of data and theory are stressed. (Prereq.: PSY 102 or 105)

## Aging and Adulthood

Development through middle and older adulthood. Consideration of positive and negative aspects of aging. Content is especially relevant to those who study and work with the largest growing segment of our population-the elderly. (Prereq.: PSY 102 or 105)
Cognitive Psychology
Theory, data, and practical applications relevant to the following topics: attention, perception, pattern recognition, memory, mental imagery, problem solving, deci-sion-making, and language. (Prereq.: PSY 230)
Biopsychology
Relationship between brain and behavior. Considers biological bases of learning and cognition, emotions, abnormal psychology, personality, normal, and altered states of consciousness. (Prereq.: PSY 230)

## Environmental Psychology

This course uses a cultural-ecological viewpoint to study the influence of the environment, both natural and human-made, on behavior. (Prereq.: PSY 102 or 105) Liberal Arts Perspective: The City

## Behavior Analysis

Principles of learning behavior change and their application to self-management, family, work, school, and clinic settings. Individualized projects. (Prereq.: PSY 102 or PSY 105) Graduation Skill: Writing

## Assessment

Theory and scientific methods of assessing human aptitudes, achievement, personality, abnormal behavior, vocational interests, and impacts of the environment on behavior. Examination of a variety of tests, concepts of reliability and validity, and legal and ethical issues. (Prereq.: PSY 230)

PS

## Personality

Theory, research, and assessment of behavior patterns of individuals. Historical and current views of personality with attention to cultural factors. (Prereq.: PSY 102 or PSY 105)
Abnormal Psychology
An introduction to maladaptive human behaviors from social, organic, and psychological points of view. (Prereq.: PSY 102 or 105)
Psychology of Gender
Emphasis on the social construction of gender and its impact on the lives and behavior of individuals. (Prereq.: PSY 102 or 105)
Industrial/Organizational Psychology
The theoretical and applied study of organizations: group processes and organizational change; member characteristics, and appraisal. (Prereq.: PSY 102 or 105)
Historical Perspectives
Consideration of psychological questions and theoretical positions as they developed historically. Changes from philosophical roots to scientific method and postmodernism. (Prereq.: two psychology courses)

## Internship

A work-based learning experience in which a student, faculty member, and site supervisor design a learning agreement that links the ideas and methods of psychology with the opportunities found in the placement. Participation in a concurrent seminar is required. Students must consult with the department and the Internship Office before registration. (Prereq.: PSY 330)

Counseling Psychology
Principles and methods involved in the counseling process. Consideration of goals and ethical guidelines for the counseling relationship. (Prereq.: three PSY courses and junior standing)
Current Topics in Psychology
Specific topics will be published prior to registration. (Prereq.: PSY 230 and consent of instructor)
Advanced Research Seminar
Research team experience in a seminar format. Designed to extend students' knowledge of statistical and methodological techniques and to explore contemporary research issues. Recommended for students headed for graduate school and those electing an honors major. (Prereq.: PSY 330 or comparable course approved by instructor)
Seminar: Contemporary Issues
Discussion and exploration of contemporary societal issues from a psychological viewpoint. Faculty-supervised student research. (Prereq.: 230 and junior standing) Graduation Skill: Critical Thinking

## Religion

(REL 111, 221, or 331 is a prerequisite for all other religion courses.)

## REL 111 Introduction to Theology

An introduction to the academic discipline of theology and to the dialogue between the church and the world that concerns Christian doctrine. Liberal Arts Perspective: Christian Faith 2 or 3

REL 231 Religion in African-American History

REL 263 World Justice and Hunger: Developing a New World View

REL 221

REL 331

REL 339

REL. 353

REL 356

## Biblical Studies

The origin, literary character, and transmission of the biblical documents. The task of biblical interpretation. The history of Israel and the emergence of the church. Liberal Arts Perspective: Christian Faith 1 or 3

An examination of selected topics related to the Black experience, e.g., African backgrounds, religion under slavery, and evangelicalism. Liberal Arts Perspective: Christian Faith 3

The course will survey and discuss the most recent reports and analysis of the current holocaust of global hunger including the root causes, the inter-connectedness of other issues, the biblical mandate, and the roles of justice, charity, oppression and liberation. The purpose will be to build greater global awareness, become sensitized to ethical choices, energize us for action and responsible living, and explore pedagogical principles for social justice. Liberal Arts Perspectives: Social World 2, Christian Faith 3

## Foundations in Bible and Theology

An advanced introduction to the biblical and theological foundations of the Christian faith that focuses on writing and advanced critical thinking skills. Open only to junior or senior transfer students. Not accepted for credit for students who have taken REL 111 or REL 221. Liberal Arts Perspective: Christian Faith 1, 2 or 3

Television and Religion
After considering the role of television in American life, this course considers religion's relationships with television in order to understand popular perceptions of religion. Topics include news coverage of religion, religion in commercial programs, television evangelists, television influences on religious practice, and television as a religion.
Denominations and Religious Groups in America
A study of the beliefs and worship practices of the major Christian denominations and of many contemporary American religious groups. Some controversial religious movements will also be considered. (Prereq.: REL 111, 221 or 331) Liberal Arts Perspective: Christian Faith 2 or 3
History of Religions
An introductory survey of some of the major living religions of the world including Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Taoism, Shinto, and Islam. Lectures plus some discussion of primary documents from these religious communities. (Prereq.: REL 111, 221 or 331) Liberal Arts Perspective: Christian Faith 3

## The Church in the First Four Centuries

A study of the early Christian Church, including such topics as persecution and martyrdom, the development of the creeds, Christianity in conflict with Gnosticism and mystery religions, monasticism and mysticism, early Christian worship, and theology. (Prereq.: REL 111, 221 or 331) Liberal Arts Perspective: Christian Faith 2 or 3

Theology of the Reformers
An introduction to the theological thought of the Protestant reformers of the 16th century. Special attention to the writings of Martin Luther and other representative figures. (Prereq.: REL 111, 221 or 331) Liberal Arts Perspective: Christian Faith 2
figures. (Prereq.: REL
A study of the history of religion in America. Special attention to the rise of religious liberty, revivalism, denominations, and the responses of religion to the challenges of its environing culture. (Prereq.: REL 111, 221 or 331) Liberal Arts Perspective: Christian Faith 2 or 3

## The Church and Social Change in Latin America

This course focuses on the relationship of the church to poverty, political oppression, and social injustice in Latin America. Central to the course is an examination of the emerging "Theology of Liberation" as articulated by prominent Latin American theologians as well as by people directly involved in local parishes and development projects in Cuernavaca. Special attention will be given to the complex interactions between women and religious institutions. Global Education travel seminar. (Prereq.: one course in religion or theology) Liberal Arts Perspectives: Christian Faith 3, Intercultural Awareness 1

## American Indian Spirituality and Philosophical Thought

Religious beliefs, spiritual customs, and philosophy of North American Indians are studied. Within these broad areas, the subjects of medicine, healing, shamanism, dreams, visions, myths, and spiritual power are also included. Tribal similarities and differences are explored as are tribal relationships with nature, religious oversight of life cycles, sacred ritual ceremonies, and beliefs in an afterlife. (Prereq.: REL 111, 221 or 331) Liberal Arts Perspectives: Christian Faith 3, Intercultural Awareness 1
Speaking of Genesis
An investigation of scholarship on Genesis and the role of interpretation through study of the characters and values portrayed in Genesis and related biblical texts. (Prereq.: REL 111, 221 or 331) Liberal Arts Perspective: Christian Faith 1 or 3; Graduation Skill: Speaking

## The Russian Orthodox Church

This course will explore the history, theology, and liturgical life of the Eastern Orthodox Christian Church. Theology and history will be considered primarily from the perspective of those Christians who live in Greece, Turkey, and Eastern Europe, with special attention to the Orthodox Church in Russia. (Prereq.: REL 111, 221 or 331) Liberal Arts Perspective: Christian Faith 2 or 3

## REL 430 <br> Christians Seeking Unity

This course will introduce students to the effort in unifying the Christian church which began in 1910 and continues today through bilateral dialogues. The goal is for the churches to be in full communion with each other. Students will examine the current conversations and assess the gains that have been made. Churches involved include Roman Catholic, Orthodox, Lutheran, Anglican, and Reformed. (Prereq.: REL 111, 221 or 331) Liberal Arts Perspective: Christian Faith 2 or 3

REL 440

Varieties of Christian Spirituality
A study of selected spiritualities from the Christian tradition and of contemporary developments, including 12 -step spirituality, feminist, ecological, and non-Western Christian spiritualities. An introduction to the basic practices of spiritualities, especially prayer and meditation. (Prereq.: REL 111, 221 or 331) Liberal Arts Perspective: Christian Faith 2 or 3

## Feminism and Christianity

This course will consider the central ideas of Christianity and feminism and how they might be compatible. Attention will be given to religious influences on societal roles for women and men, feminist interpretation of the Bible, and the impact of feminism on Christian theology, especially in terms of language and metaphor. (Prereq.: REL 111, 221 or 331) Liberal Arts Perspective: Christian Faith 1, 2 or 3 Jesus and His Interpreters
Consideration of the New Testament documents, particularly the Gospels, dealing with their context, literary structure, and relationships. Attention to the variety of interpretations given the person of Jesus, including the "quests for the historical Jesus." (Prereq.: REL 111, 221 or 331) Liberal Arts Perspective: Christian Faith 1 or 3

Paul the Apostle
A study of the Apostle Paul including his historical background, his relationship to the early church, and some of the themes found in his writings. (Prereq.: REL 111, 221 or 331) Liberal Arts Perspective: Christian Faith 1 or 3; Graduation Skill: Critical Thinking

## The Message of the Old Testament

The various types of Old Testament literature. The distinctive ideas of Hebrew thought with emphasis on the message of the prophets. (Prereq.: REL 111, 221 or 331) Liberal Arts Perspective: Christian Faith 1 or 3

Contemporary Theology
An introduction to some representative trends in Christian theological thought today, as seen from the systematic perspective, in the light of the continuing theological task of the Christian Church. By arrangement. (Prereq.: REL 111, 221 or 331) Liberal Arts Perspective: Christian Faith 2 or 3

## Christian Ethics

The bases of Christian social responsibility, in terms of theological and sociological dynamics. Emphasis on developing a constructive perspective for critical reflection upon moral action. (Prereq.: REL 111, 221 or 331) Liberal Arts Perspective: Christian Faith 2 or 3

A study of current psychological views of religion in the context of the traditional Christian view of human nature. Special attention will be given to the classics in the field by Freud, Jung, and William James, and to those Christian theologians who have been influenced by them. (Prereq.: REL 111, 221 or 331)
REL 495
Seminar
Selected topics. Required of major in his/her junior or senior year. Others by permission of instructor. (Prereq.: REL 111, 221 and 356 or 481) Graduation Skill: Writing

## Social Work

SWK 257

SWK 260

SWK 301

SWK 306

SWK 364

## Exploring Human Services

This course is designed to help students learn about themselves in relation to a possible major or future career in social work. Students must arrange to perform 80 hours of work in a human service agency and must attend the seminar. Liberal Arts Perspective: The City
Humans Developing
This course provides the knowledge basic to an understanding of human growth through the life cycle and of the sociocultural, biological, and psychological factors that influence the growth of individuals and families. Growth related to diverse populations and groups or special stresses is also a focus. Liberal Arts Perspective: Human Identity
History and Analysis of Social Policy
This course describes the historical and contemporary systems of human service. The values and social movements that form the charitable and governmental responses to human needs will be explored. (Prereq.: junior standing or consent of instructor) Liberal Arts Perspective: Social World 2
Social Work Practice I: With Individuals
This course covers the basic features of the helping process, theoretical foundations, principles, and techniques of social work with individuals and small groups, and development of relationship building skills. Includes videotaping laboratory sessions. (Prereq.: previous or concurrent registration with SWK 301, junior standing)

## Field Work I: Integrative Seminar

Beginning supervised professional practicum experience in a social work agency that focuses on interviewing experience and relationship building. A total of 120 hours, plus small group integrative seminars. (Prereq.: SWK 301, junior standing, concurrent with SWK 306)

## Descriptions

SWK 401 Research: Evaluation of Practice and Programs
Overview of commonly-used research methods, especially experimental designs and applications to program and practice evaluations, plus use of data-processing equipment for statistical analysis. (Prereq.: MPG 3) Graduation Skill: Quantitative Reasoning
SWK 316

SWK 317

SWK 406

SWK 465

SWK 407 Field Work III: Integrative Seminar
Beginning of second practicum plus integrative seminars. (Prereq.: concurrent with SWK 406)
SWK 417 Field Work IV: Integrative Seminar
Continuation of SWK 407; 120 hours plus integrative seminars. (Prereq.: candidacy status)
SWK 419
The Social Worker as Professional
This course reviews ethical practice, bureaucratic survival, professional job attainment, strategies for agency change, and empowering clients. (Prereq.: candidacy status) Graduation Skill: Writing

## Sociology

SOC 121 Introduction to Human Society
What is society and how does it make us who we are? As a unique way of understanding, sociology offers insights into discovering the world and one's place in it. Course study focuses on an understanding of culture, social structure, institutions, and our interactions with each other. Liberal Arts Perspective: Social World 1 or 2
SOC 211 Human Communities and the Modern Metropolis
The course asks a fundamental question of our times: how is community possible in the face of multicultural, economic and ideological forces that are characteristic of urban life? The cultural and structural dynamics of the Twin Cities are a basis for exploring this possibility. Liberal Arts Perspective: The City

SOC 231

SOC 375

Family Systems: A Cross-Cultural Perspective
The human family system is explored in its variations among world cultures and within sub-cultures in the United States. Students prepare and deliver oral reports on three topics of their choice: a world family pattern, an American sub-cultural pattern and a family process. Liberal Arts Perspective: Intercultural Awareness 1; Graduation Skill: Speaking
Gender, Race and Ethnicity
Who gets what, when, and how? Individuals and groups from diverse back-grounds-such as race, ethnicity, class, gender, and sexuality-receive unequal portions of wealth, power, and prestige within our society. This course focuses on both the collective and individual processes involved in social inequality. Liberal Arts Perspective: Intercultural Awareness 1
Complex Organizations
What is the nature of these modern organizations in which we spend so much of our daily lives? Organizations as corporate actors are analyzed with respect to their goals, culture, technology, and structure, as well as corporate deviance. (Prereq.: SOC 121 or consent of instructor) Graduation Skill: Critical Thinking

## Religion and Society

An examination of the interaction of religion and society in terms of sociological analysis, with particular emphasis on contemporary sociological research on religious movements in American society. Liberal Arts Perspective: Christian Faith 2 or 3

## Social Psychology

How does society construct the individual? How does the individual construct society? This course analyzes the dynamic tension between the self and society, as well as the major questions, issues, perspectives and methods of the field. (Prereq.: SOC 121 or consent of instructor)

Spanish
SPA 111, $112 \quad$ Beginning Spanish (1.0 each)
Aims to develop the four basic skills: understanding, speaking, reading, and writing of elementary Spanish. Introduction to the culture of the Spanish-speaking world. Additional three-hour laboratory per class meeting is required, usually scheduled on a weekday evening. Liberal Arts Perspective: Intercultural Awareness 2 \& 3
SPA 211 Intermediate Spanish
Through the reading of selected Latin American and Spanish texts that stimulate intellectual growth and promote cultural understanding, students review all of the basic structures of Spanish and build conversational skills through class discussions. Additional three-hour laboratory per class meeting is required, usually scheduled on a weekday evening. Liberal Arts Perspective: Intercultural Awareness 3

## Speech/Communication

## SPC $111 \quad$ Public Speaking

Theory and practice of effective speaking and critical listening. Students give several speeches and receive feedback from the class and the instructor. The course focuses on developing self-confidence, speech preparation and organization, audience analysis and adaptation, effective delivery, style and language, and critical thinking and listening. Graduation Skill: Speaking
SPC 329
Intercultural Communication
This course explores both the problems and potential of communication among persons of different cultural groups. Factors such as ethnocentrism, stereotyping, prejudice, role expectations, values, language, and non-verbal symbols are examined in this course. Liberal Arts Perspective: Intercultural Awareness 1

SPC 345

SPC 351 Organizational Communication
An examination of the dynamics of communication in organizational settings. Focuses on topics such as superior-subordinate relationships, formal and informal communication networks, management styles, power and authority, motivation of employees, organizational culture, performance appraisal, effective use of meetings, and sources of communication problems in the workplace.
Argumentation
Application of standards for sound evidence and reasoning in public speaking, discussion, and debates. Stresses skill in analyzing the quality of argumentative claims, understanding tests for evidence and fallacies in reasoning, and learning to apply principles of argumentation to contemporary public issues. Students enhance their skills in debate and discussion and learn to analyze and critique arguments they encounter in their daily lives. Graduation Skill: Critical Thinking

SPC 352

SPC 354

SPC 495

## Theatre

THR 222

THR 360
-

Persuasion
Theory of how people are influenced to change attitudes and behavior. Examines obstacles to persuasion; cultural dimensions of persuasion; the use of logical and psychological appeals; empirical research in persuasion; how persuasion is used in politics, sales, advertising and interpersonal contexts; the nature of mass movements and campaigns; the impact of the mass media on persuasion; and ethical issues related to persuasion.
Interpersonal Communication
A study of the dynamics of human interaction through verbal and non-verbal messages; emphasis on factors that build relationships and help to overcome communication barriers. This course combines theory and practice to help the student understand and manage communication problems more effectively.

A study of group dynamics and leadership with emphasis on factors related to decision making, styles of leadership, and conflict management. This course combines lecture with practical experiences to help the student become a more effective and productive member of a task-oriented small group.
Internship
Public Relations/Promotional Communication
Public relations in the modern world of communication, marketing and business. An overview of public relations as a career and a survey of basic promotional communication in profit and nonprofit organizations.

## Topics: Effective Business Speaking

Theory and practice of effective oral presentations in professional settings. Topics include developing an effective oral style, organizational patterns for complex presentations, creating and using visual aids using computer software, Q\&A sessions, speaking impromptu, and dealing with hostile audiences. Students are encouraged to use actual presentations from work as the basis for speaking practice sessions. (Prereq.: SPC 111 or consent of instructor)

## Introduction to Theatre

An introduction to dramatic art including major historical periods, plays, artists; dramatic structure; values; basic concepts, and techniques of the play production process. Students attend and review live productions. Crew requirement. Liberal Arts Perspectives: Aesthetics, Western Heritage
Interpretive Reading
Basic principles of oral interpretation of prose, poetry, and drama. Study, discuss, practice and perform readings in prose, poetry, and drama before small and large groups. Liberal Arts Perspective: Aesthetics; Graduation Skill: Speaking

Women's Studies—see Interdisciplinary Studies/Women's Studies

## To Find Augsburg



## Directions to Campus

35W from the North-
Take Washington Avenue exit and turn left off Washington (bends right to become Cedar Avenue), turn left at Riverside Avenue, right at 21st Avenue South.
I-94 East from MinneapolisTake 25th Avenue exit, turn left at 25th Avenue, turn left at Riverside Avenue, turn left at 21st Avenue South.
I-94 West from St. Paul-
Take Riverside exit, turn right at Riverside Avenue, turn left at 21st Avenue South.

35W from the South-
Follow the I-94 St. Paul signs (move to right lane after each of two mergers). Take 25th Avenue exit and turn left at Riverside Avenue, turn left at 21st Avenue South.

## Weekend College Office Location

The Weekend College Office is in Sverdrup Hall and is located on the cormer of 21st Avenue South and 7th Street.

## Public Parking

All posted Augsburg College lots are free and open for use from 4:30 p.m. Friday through Sunday evening. Lots are between 21st and 22nd Avenues off Riverside and north or south of 8th Street between 24th and 25th Avenues. Most street parking is four-hour parking, seven days a week. The Fairview-University Medical Center ramp is free to Weekend College students on weekends when class is in session.

## Augsburg

Campus Guide


## College Map Information

1. Admissions Weekday Program
2. Air Structure Entrance November through March
3. American Indian Student Support Program and Pan-Afrikan Student Services
4. Anderson-Nelson Athletic Field and Seasonal Air Structure
5. Center for Global Education and International Programs
6. Christensen Center, Information Desk
7. East Hall
8. Foss, Lobeck, Miles Center for Worship, Drama and Communication
9. Husby-Strommen Tennis Courts
10. Ice Arena
11. Jeroy C. Carlson Alumni Center 12. Maintenance and Grounds Shop
12. Mortensen Tower
13. Murphy Place
14. Murphy Square
15. Music Hall
16. Nordic Center
17. Old Main
18. Oscar Anderson Hall
19. Public Relations and

Communication
21. Quad
22. Science Hall
23. Security Dispatch Center
24. Shipping and Receiving
25. Si Melby Hall
26. Sverdrup Hall

Weekend College
27. Sverdrup-Oftedal Memorial Hall Master of Social Work Admissions
28. Urness Tower
29. Youth and Family Institute 30. James G. Lindell Family Library
E. Disabillty access

## Parking Lots

A. Admissions/Faculty/Staff Parking
B. Faculty/Staff/Commuter/

Resident Parking
C. Faculty/Staff Parking
D. Faculty/Staff/Commuter Parking
E. Commuter Parking
F. Resident Parking
G. Visitor Parking
H. Fairview-University Medical Center Ramp
Pay parking available

## INDEX

A
About Augsburg . . . . . . . . . . . 7
Academic Advising . . . . . . 11,18
Academic and Learing
Services ..... 26
Academic Information ..... 27
Academic Progress, Probation ..... 33
Academic Enrichment
Program ..... 18
Academic Majors ..... 36
Accessibility .....  8
Accounting Courses ..... 58
Accounting Major ..... 37
Accreditation and Memberships .....  8
Activites ..... 25
Admissions Information . .....  9
Advising ..... 11,18
American Indian Studies. ..... 55
American Indian Student Services ..... 22
American Sign Language ..... 59
Anishinabe Library Project ..... 22
Application Procedures ..... 10
Applied Economics Major. ..... 43
Art Courses ..... 59
Art Major ..... 38
Assessment of Previous Learning
(APL) Program ..... 34
Athletics ..... 25
Attendance Policy ..... 57
Auditing Courses ..... 32
B
Biology Courses ..... 61
Bureau of Indian Affairs ..... 16
Business Administration
Major ..... 39
Business Courses ..... 62
Business Office. ..... 24
C
Calendar ..... 7
Campus Location. ..... 98
Campus Map ..... 99
Campus Ministry ..... 24
Career Services ..... 20
Center for Counseling and
Health Promotion ..... 24
Center for Global Education . . 20
Center for Learningand Adaptive StudentServices (CLASS) . . . . . . . . 18
Center for Service, Work and Learning ..... 19
Characteristics of the
Educational Program ..... 5
Chemistry Courses ..... 64
Church Affiliation. ..... 8
CLASS Program ..... 18
Class Schedule. ..... 57
Classification (Class Year) ..... 33
College Level Examination Program (CLEP) ..... 34
Commons, The ..... 25
Communication Courses ..... 96
Communication Major ..... 40
Community Service Learning . 20 .....  20
Company Reimbursement
Payment Plan. ..... 13Company Tuition Assistance
Program ..... 15
Computer Resources ..... 21
Computer ScienceCourses65
Computer Science Major ..... 42
Computing ..... 21
Continuing Education Program ..... 20
Cooperative Education. ..... 19
Counseling and Health
Promotion ..... 24
Course Descriptions. ..... 56
Credit for Previous Learning. ..... 35
Credits ..... 57
Crossover Policy. ..... 30
Cultural Activities ..... 25
D
Day Program ..... 20
Dean's List. ..... 34
Departmental Comprehensive Exams ..... 34
Discrimination Complaints ..... 26
Directory ..... 3
Disabled Student Program ..... 18
Dismissal ..... 33
E
Economic Courses ..... 66
Economics Major. ..... 43
Education Courses ..... 68
Education Major ..... 44
Educational Program ..... 5
Elementary Education Courses ..... 68
Elementary Education Major ..... 44
English Courses ..... 71
English Language Arts
Teaching Major ..... 48
English Major ..... 47
Entry Level Skills ..... 28
Evaluation and Grading ..... 31
Evangelical Lutheran Churchin America (ELCA) . . . . . . . . 8
F
Faculty ..... 7
Fees and Payment Schedule. . 13
Finance Specialization ..... 39
Financial Aid ..... 15, 24
Financial Policies ..... 13
Fine Arts ..... 25
Fitness Center ..... 25
Food Service ..... 25
Former Students ..... 11
French Courses ..... 75
Full-time Students ..... 13, 30
G
General Accounting Specialization ..... 38
General Education Curriculum ..... 28
General Education
Development (GED) Test ..... 10
General Studies Courses ..... 75
German Courses ..... 76
Global Education Center ..... 20
Grade Point Average ..... 33
Grading ..... 31
Graduate Programs ..... 21
Graduation Level Skills ..... 57
Graduation Requirements ..... 28
Grants ..... 15
Graphics Center ..... 25
Greeting from the President ..... 4
HHealth and PhysicalEducation Courses . . . . . . . 76
Health Promotion ..... 24
Health Service ..... 25
Hispanic/Latino Student Services ..... 23
History Courses ..... 76
History Major ..... 48
History of Weekend College . . . 6
Hours ..... 3
Human Relations ..... 41
I
Incomplete Grade ..... 32
Information Technology
Resources . . . . . . . . . . . . . 21
Intercollegiate Athletics ..... 25
Interdisciplinary Studies/Women's Studies78
International BusinessSpecialization.39
International Students ..... 11
Internet ..... 21
Intertribal Student Union ..... 22
Internships ..... 19
Intramural Sports ..... 25
J, K, LKindergarten-ElementaryTeaching Licensure . . . . . . 44
Language Courses . . . 75, 84, 95
Latino Support Program ..... 23
Learning Center. ..... 18
Learning Laboratory. ..... 18
Learning Disabilities Program. . 1 ..... 18
Licensure ..... 44
Liberal Arts Perspectives ..... 57
Library and Information
Technology Services ..... 21
Library Resources ..... 21
Lifetime Sports ..... 35
Loan Assistance ..... 15
Location Map ..... 98
M3M, Augsburg Cooperative
Program ..... 22
Majors and Minors ..... 38, 55
Management InformationSystems Courses . . . . . . . . 80
Management Information
Systems Major ..... 49
Management Specialization ..... 39
Managerial Accounting
Specialization ..... 38
Maps. ..... 98, 99
Marketing Communications ..... 41
Marketing Specialization ..... 39
Mathematics Courses. ..... 80
Mathematics Placement Group
(MPG) Requirements ..... 80
Media . ..... 22
Medical Refund Policy ..... 15
Memberships ..... 8
Ministry, Campus ..... 24
Minnesota Indian Teacher Training Partnership ..... 22
Minnesota State Scholarship and Grant Program ..... 15
Minors ..... 38, 55
Mission Statement ..... 6
Murphy's ..... 25
Music Courses ..... 82
N
No-Credit Grades ..... 32
Norwegian Courses ..... 82
Numbering of Courses. ..... 57
Numeric Grades ..... 32
Nursing Courses ..... 83
Nursing Major ..... 50
0
Office Hours .....  3
Ojibwe Courses ..... 84
P, Q
Pan-Afrikan Student Services ..... 23
Pan Asian Student Services. ..... 23
Part-time Students ..... 13, 30
Pass/No Credit ..... 31
Payment Schedule ..... 13

| Pell Grant . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 15 | Service Learning . . . . . . . . . 20 | Tribal and State Indian |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Perspectives. . . . . . . . . . . . . 28 | Sign Language . . . . . . . . . . 59 | Scholarships. . . . . . . . . . . 16 |
| Philosophy Courses . . . . . . . 85 | Skills Requirements . . . . . . . 57 | Tuition and Financial Aid . . . . 12 |
| Physical Disabilities Program. . 18 | Social, Cultural, Recreational | Tuition Grants . . . . . . . . . . . 16 |
| Physics Courses . . . . . . . . . . 85 | Activities . . . . . . . . . . . . . 25 | Tuition Refund Policy. . . . . . . 14 |
| Policies . . . . . . . . . . 8, 14, 30 | Social Welfare Minor . . . . . . 54 | Tutor Center . . . . . . . . . . . . 18 |
| Political Science Courses . . . 86 | Social Work Courses . . . . . . 93 | Theatre Courses. . . . . . . . . . 97 |
| Portfolio Assessment | Social Work Major . . . . . . . . 54 |  |
| Program . . . . . . . . . . . . 34 | Sociology Courses . . . . . . . . 95 | U-Z |
| Pre-Professional Skills | Sociology Minor . . . . . . . . . . 55 | Weekend College |
| Test (PPST) . . . . . . . . . . . 44 | Spanish Courses . . . . . . . . . 96 | Commission. . . . . . . . . . . 26 |
| Prerequisites . . . . . . . . . . . . 57 | Speech/Communication | Weekend College Office. . . . . 23 |
| President's Greeting. . . . . . . . . 4 | Courses . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 96 | Weekend College Office Hours. . 3 |
| Probation . . . . . . . . . . . . . 33 | Sports, Intramural . . . . . . . . . 25 | Withdrawal from College . . . . 31 |
| Psychology Courses . . . . . . . 87 | Stafford Loan. . . . . . . . . . . . 16 | Withdrawal from Courses. . . . 31 |
| Psychology Major . . . . . . . . 52 | Standards of Behavior . . . . . . 26 | Women's Studies. . . . . . . . . 78 |
| Public Accounting | Student Affairs. . . . . . . . . . . 25 | World Wide Web Access . . . . 22 |
| Specialization. . . . . . . . . . 38 | Student Financial Services . . 16 |  |
| Public Relations and | Student Government. . . . . . . 26 |  |
| Advertising . . . . . . . . . . 41 | Student Guide . . . . . . . . . . . 26 |  |
|  | Student Life. . . . . . . . . . . . . 25 |  |
| R | Student Records . . . . . . . . . 26 |  |
| Recreational Activities. . . . . . . 25 | Student Resources . . . . . . . . 17 |  |
| Refund Policy . . . . . . . . . . 14 | Student Standards of Behavior, |  |
| Registrar's Office . . . . . . . . . 24 | Complaints, Records . . . . 26 |  |
| Registration. . . . . . . . . . . . . 30 | Studio Art Major . . . . . . . . . 38 |  |
| Religion Courses . . . . . . . . . 90 | Supervisory Management |  |
| Religion Major . . . . . . . . . . . 53 | Specialization. . . . . . . . . . . 41 |  |
| Religious Affiliation. . . . . . . . . 8 | Support Programs. . . . . . . . . . 22 |  |
| Repeating Courses. . . . . . . . . 32 | Syllabus. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 31 |  |
| Residency . . . . . . . . . . . . . 29 |  |  |
|  | T |  |
| S | Teaching Licensure (see |  |
| Schedule of Alternate | also Majors). . . . . . . . . . . 44 |  |
| Weekends . . . . . . . . . . . . . 7 | Telephone Numbers . . . . . . . 3 |  |
| Scholarships ............. . 15 | 3M, Augsburg Cooperative |  |
| Second Degree or | Program . . . . . . . . . . . . . 22 |  |
| Second Major . . . . . . . . . 11 | Transcripts. . . . . . . . . . . . . . 10 |  |
| Secondary Education . . . . . . . 45 | Transfer Credit. . . . . . . . . . . 11 |  |
| SELF Loan . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 16 | Transfer Students. . . . . . . . . 11 |  |

## NOTES

NOTES


[^0]:    *North Central Association
    of Colleges and Schools Commission on Institutions of Higher Education, 30 N . LaSalle Street, Suite 2400, Chicago, IL 60602-2504, (800) 621-7440

[^1]:    The Portfolio Assessment Program
    This is a credit assessment alternative in which a faculty team completes a credit evaluation of a learning portfolio submitted by the student. The faculty team is composed of two faculty members from

[^2]:    Maximum Credit Accepted for Previous Learning While Augsburg College recognizes the validity of learning that takes place outside the traditional classroom, this learning must be

[^3]:    ** This course involves an additional clinical fee.

[^4]:    ** This course involves an additional clinical fee.

